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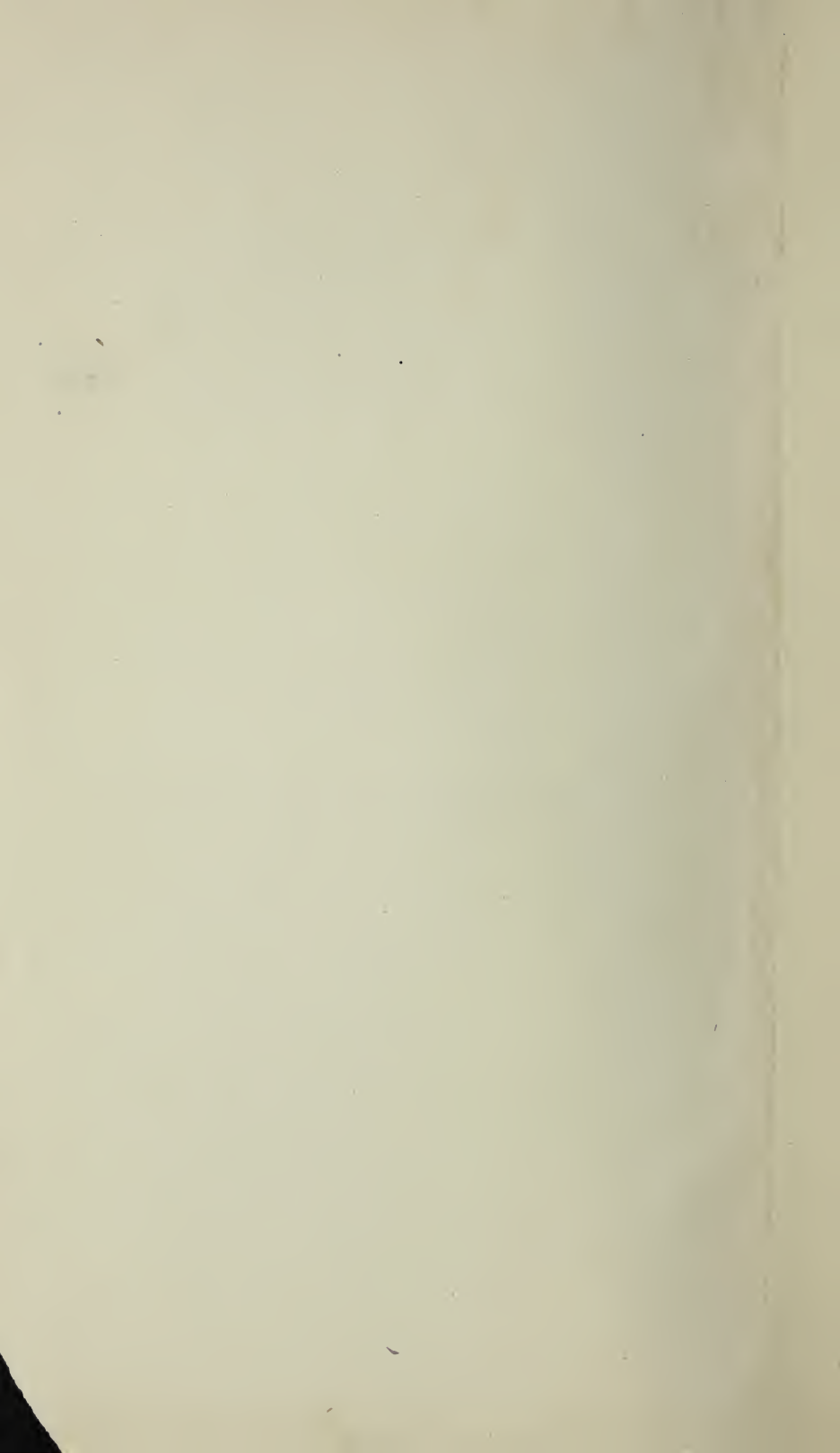
CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES.

[FROM THE TWENTIETH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
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BY
HORACE G. WADLIN,

CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

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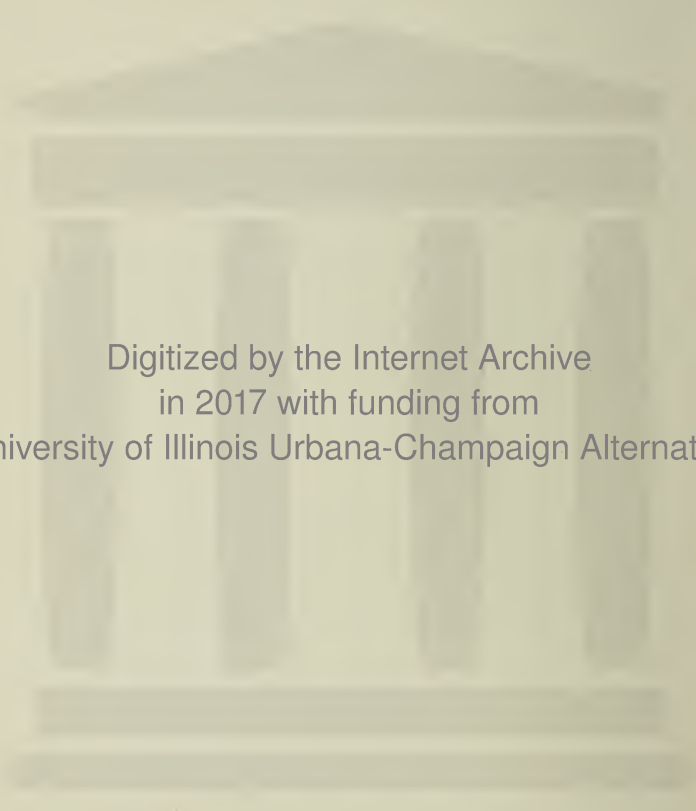
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CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES.

Two methods of presenting statistics of wages may be employed. The first consists in the use of averages; the second involves the classification of rates, and the presentation of the actual number of employes to whom each rate, as classified, is paid. The last method accurately reflects the wage standard prevailing in the industry or establishment under consideration, while the first, although generally used, does not always do this.

Notwithstanding that it repeats what we have elsewhere several times remarked, we again point out that no single average can accurately denote the conditions as to wages in any industry. Everywhere in economic discussion average wages are referred to, and the so-called average rate of wages quoted, as though the truth could always be indicated in some such concrete form. There is no such thing as an average rate of wages, in any general sense. In fact the present subdivisions of employment are so minute, the classes of operatives employed in the same industry so different with respect to skill, and the numbers of males and females, children, young persons and adults, employed in the several establishments vary so widely that any single average must be based upon a wide range of dissimilar units. Furthermore, an average is usually obtained by dividing the sum of such units by a divisor necessarily variable. For instance, in obtaining an average wage in any establishment or in any industry, the number representing the sum of wages paid in each case is divided by the number representing either the average or the total of per-

sons employed. The divisor varies in each establishment and in each industry as to the factors that compose it, and being variable produces averages which are misleading.

Averages certainly have their place in statistical presentations, and are entirely legitimate when the elements upon which they are based are alike. It would be possible, for example, to secure an average wage for weavers, lasters, or any other special branch that would be fairly representative, inasmuch as it would be based upon units of the same kind in each case. In this restricted sense the expression "average rate of wages" may be permitted. Averages based upon dissimilar units, secured at a certain time and place, may be legitimately compared with averages dissimilar to each other, but identical with those from which the first average was derived, secured at a subsequent time, or at a different place, and the difference in conditions observed in such comparisons may be accepted as accurately determined.

Any reliance upon averages otherwise obtained without, at the same time, a careful consideration of the range of units upon which each average is based inevitably leads to false conclusions.

In the Twenty-first Annual Report we shall present actual wage averages obtained, not by dividing the total sum paid by the number representing the employés who received it, but based upon the actual rates paid a specified number of employés engaged in the same class of employment. The present Part deals with classified wages paid in the establishments in the different industries, arranged in classes according to the different rates, and not according to the particular kind or subdivision of employment. This classification, applied as it is to a large number of employés, will afford an opportunity for comparisons with similar returns in the future, for the purpose of showing whether wages are tending upward or downward in each industry as a whole, without resorting to the use of averages.

The material for the tables which follow is derived from the recent Decennial Census, but the statistical presentation differs essentially from that employed in the Census, and percentages now accompany the numerical data. The tables are thus rendered available for comparisons and for analytical treatment

which, owing to lack of space, was necessarily omitted in the Census volume. In this form the data are also made accessible to many who do not care for the matter with which they were combined in the Census. No material change has taken place in wages since these statistics were collected and they may be accepted as representing present conditions. They cover the classified weekly wages paid to 248,200 employes, 65.43 per cent, or nearly two-thirds, of the total number of employes in the establishments engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries.

In addition to the regular wages paid, in a comparatively few instances rent and board were given free. The following statement, by industries, covers all such cases reported: Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe, board free for 470 males; Cotton Goods, rent free for one male; Food Preparations, board free for 38 males and 7 females; Metals and Metallic Goods, board free for two males; and in Tobacco, Snuff, and Cigars, board free for one male.

The percentage of employes in each industry, for whom wages are reported, of the total number of persons employed, as returned in the Census, may be noted in the following table:

*Number of Persons for whom Classified Weekly Wages were Reported;
with Percentages.*

INDUSTRIES.	Whole Number of Persons Employed June 30, 1885	Number of Persons for whom Classified Weekly Wages were Reported	Percentages
Agricultural implements,	821	627	76.37
Arms and ammunition,	1,684	1,412	83.85
Artificial teeth and dental work,	60	39	65.00
Artisans' tools,	1,724	1,076	62.41
Awnings, tents, and decorations,	88	29	32.95
Boots and shoes,	64,858	39,113	60.31
Boxes (paper and wooden),	3,364	2,064	61.36
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe,	2,741	1,898	69.24
Brooms, brushes, and mops,	897	219	24.41
Building,	27,873	18,949	67.98
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	352	282	80.11
Buttons and dress trimmings,	1,038	122	11.75
Carpets,	4,171	1,703	40.83
Carriages and wagons,	4,806	3,711	77.22
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	173	87	50.29
Charcoal and kindlers,	9	5	55.56

*Number of Persons for whom Classified Weekly Wages were Reported ;
with Percentages — Continued.*

INDUSTRIES.	Whole Number of Persons Employed June 30, 1885	Number of Persons for whom Classified Weekly Wages were Reported	Percentages
Chemical preparations (compounded),	284	153	53.87
Clocks and watches,	3,123	1,751	55.98
Clothing,	18,325	9,523	51.97
Concrete walks, paving, etc.,	220	179	81.36
Cooking, lighting, and heating apparatus,	2,123	1,561	73.53
Cordage and twine,	2,573	1,763	68.52
Corks, bungs, and taps,	79	55	69.62
Cotton goods,	60,132	48,178	80.12
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	2,410	2,451	101.70
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	94	22	23.40
Drugs and medicines,	770	483	62.73
Dyestuffs,	184	113	61.41
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	377	334	88.59
Electrical apparatus and appliances,	716	533	74.44
Electroplating,	139	126	90.65
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc,	206	148	71.84
Fancy articles,	110	40	36.36
Fertilizers,	432	134	27.80
Fine arts and taxidermy,	18	12	66.67
Fireworks and matches,	102	63	61.76
Flax, hemp, and jute goods,	932	826	84.11
Food preparations,	11,518	6,949	60.33
Furniture,	8,190	3,910	47.74
Gas and residual products,	1,221	989	81.00
Glass,	932	596	60.69
Glue, isinglass, and starch,	543	479	88.21
Hair work (animal and human),	208	128	61.54
Hose: rubber, linen, etc.,	110	63	57.27
Hosiery and knit goods,	3,663	2,790	76.17
Ink, mucilage, and paste,	62	29	46.77
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	887	754	85.01
Jewelry burnishing and lapidary work,	16	2	12.50
Leather,	9,228	7,026	76.14
Linen,	926	606	65.44
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	307	184	59.93
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1,526	816	53.47
Lumber,	1,892	992	52.43
Machines and machinery,	14,644	10,138	69.23
Metals and metallic goods,	24,233	13,618	56.20
Mixed textiles,	675	450	66.67
Models and patterns,	167	128	76.65
Musical instruments and materials,	3,368	1,354	40.20
Oils and illuminating fluids,	441	386	87.53
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	186	193	103.76
Paper and paper goods,	8,620	6,477	75.14
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	47	37	78.72
Photographs and photographic materials,	573	301	52.53

*Number of Persons for whom Classified Weekly Wages were Reported;
with Percentages — Concluded.*

INDUSTRIES.	Whole Number of Persons Employed June 30, 1885	Number of Persons for whom Classified Weekly Wages were Reported	Percentages
Polishes and dressing,	287	114	39.72
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	9,950	6,080	61.11
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	8,601	4,736	55.06
Railroad construction,	1,786	1,150	64.39
Rubber and elastic goods,	6,469	2,966	45.85
Salt,	17	8	47.06
Scientific instruments and appliances,	775	501	64.65
Shipbuilding,	1,534	805	52.48
Silk and silk goods,	2,126	1,392	65.48
Sporting and athletic goods,	530	173	32.64
Stone,	6,111	4,743	77.61
Straw and palm leaf goods,	4,647	1,458	31.38
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	734	635	86.51
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars,	2,053	1,340	65.27
Toys and games (children's),	325	275	84.62
Trunks and valises,	198	74	37.37
Whips, lashes, and stocks,	562	294	52.31
Wooden goods,	3,344	2,054	61.42
Woollen goods,	18,970	14,106	74.36
Worsted goods,	7,963	6,117	76.82
ALL INDUSTRIES,	379,328	248,200	65.43

This table requires no analysis. It clearly shows the representative character of the special industry presentations which follow. At the close of the tables, which give classified weekly wages by industries, will be found an analysis of results.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY WAGES: BY INDUSTRIES.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	36	-	5.74	-	36	5.74
\$5 but under \$6,	14	-	2.23	-	14	2.23
\$6 but under \$7,	47	-	7.50	-	47	7.50
\$7 but under \$8,	89	-	14.19	-	89	14.19
\$8 but under \$9,	68	-	10.85	-	68	10.85
\$9 but under \$10,	82	-	13.08	-	82	13.08
\$10 but under \$12,	142	-	22.65	-	142	22.65
\$12 but under \$15,	84	-	13.40	-	84	13.40
\$15 but under \$20,	54	-	8.61	-	54	8.61
\$20 and over,	11	-	1.75	-	11	1.75
TOTALS,	627	-	100.00	-	627	100.00

ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

Under \$5,	70	105	5.43	85.37	175	12.39
\$5 but under \$6,	35	17	2.71	13.82	52	3.68
\$6 but under \$7,	62	-	4.81	-	62	4.39
\$7 but under \$8,	59	-	4.58	-	59	4.18
\$8 but under \$9,	26	-	2.02	-	26	1.84
\$9 but under \$10,	68	1	5.27	0.81	69	4.89
\$10 but under \$12,	186	-	14.43	-	186	13.17
\$12 but under \$15,	178	-	13.81	-	178	12.61
\$15 but under \$20,	525	-	40.73	-	525	37.18
\$20 and over,	80	-	6.21	-	80	5.67
TOTALS,	1,289	123	100.00	100.00	1,412	100.00

ARTIFICIAL TEETH AND DENTAL WORK.

Under \$5,	6	2	26.09	12.50	8	20.52
\$5 but under \$6,	1	1	4.35	6.25	2	5.13
\$6 but under \$7,	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$7 but under \$8,	1	-	4.35	-	1	2.56
\$8 but under \$9,	1	-	4.35	-	1	2.56
\$9 but under \$10,	1	-	4.35	-	1	2.56
\$10 but under \$12,	3	13	13.04	81.25	16	41.03
\$12 but under \$15,	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15 but under \$20,	7	-	30.43	-	7	17.95
\$20 and over,	3	-	13.04	-	3	7.69
TOTALS,	23	16	100.00	100.00	39	100.00

ARTISANS' TOOLS.

Under \$5,	52	3	5.11	5.17	55	5.11
\$5 but under \$6,	50	14	4.91	24.14	64	5.95
\$6 but under \$7,	56	20	5.50	34.48	76	7.06
\$7 but under \$8,	75	5	7.37	8.62	80	7.43
\$8 but under \$9,	46	9	4.52	15.52	55	5.11
\$9 but under \$10,	138	-	13.56	-	138	12.83
\$10 but under \$12,	169	1	16.60	1.72	170	15.80
\$12 but under \$15,	218	-	21.41	-	218	20.26
\$15 but under \$20,	151	6	14.83	10.35	157	14.59
\$20 and over,	63	-	6.19	-	63	5.86
TOTALS,	1,018	58	100.00	100.00	1,076	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

AWNINGS, TENTS, AND DECORATIONS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	2	1	10.00	11.11	3	10.35
\$5 but under \$6,	—	3	—	33.34	3	10.34
\$6 but under \$7,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 but under \$8,	—	1	—	11.11	1	3.45
\$8 but under \$9,	—	1	—	11.11	1	3.45
\$9 but under \$10,	2	1	10.00	11.11	3	10.34
\$10 but under \$12,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 but under \$15,	2	—	10.00	—	2	6.90
\$15 but under \$20,	3	—	15.00	—	3	10.34
\$20 and over,	11	2	55.00	22.22	13	44.83
TOTALS,	20	9	100.00	100.00	29	100.00

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Under \$5,	1,063	1,493	3.87	12 85	2,556	6.53
\$5 but under \$6,	652	1,170	2.37	10.07	1,822	4.66
\$6 but under \$7,	1,063	1,647	3.87	14.18	2 710	6.93
\$7 but under \$8,	1,434	1,580	5.21	13 60	3 014	7.70
\$8 but under \$9,	1,503	1,818	5.47	15 65	3 321	8.49
\$9 but under \$10,	2,543	1,447	9.25	12.45	3,990	10.20
\$10 but under \$12,	4,017	1,387	14.61	11.94	5,404	13.82
\$12 but under \$15,	7,643	777	27.80	6.69	8,420	21.53
\$15 but under \$20,	6,272	248	22.81	2.13	6,520	16.67
\$20 and over,	1,305	51	4.74	0.44	1,356	3.47
TOTALS,	27,495	11,618	100.00	100.00	39,113	100.00

BOXES (PAPER AND WOODEN).

Under \$5,	86	229	6.51	30.82	315	15.26
\$5 but under \$6,	46	162	3.43	21.80	208	10.08
\$6 but under \$7,	86	130	6.51	17.50	216	10.47
\$7 but under \$8,	150	122	11.36	16.42	272	13.18
\$8 but under \$9,	126	61	9.54	8.21	187	9.06
\$9 but under \$10,	226	25	17.11	3.37	251	12.16
\$10 but under \$12,	298	7	22.56	0.94	305	14.78
\$12 but under \$15,	227	3	17.18	0.40	230	11.14
\$15 but under \$20,	65	3	4.92	0.40	68	3.29
\$20 and over,	11	1	0.83	0.14	12	0.58
TOTALS,	1,321	743	100.00	100.00	2,064	100.00

BRICK, TILES, AND SEWER PIPE.

Under \$5,	481	2	25.49	18.18	483	25.45
\$5 but under \$6,	59	2	3.13	18.18	61	3.21
\$6 but under \$7,	34	3	1.80	27.27	37	1.95
\$7 but under \$8,	120	—	6.36	—	120	6.32
\$8 but under \$9,	235	—	12.45	—	235	12.38
\$9 but under \$10,	378	1	20.03	9.10	379	19.97
\$10 but under \$12,	263	3	13.94	27.27	266	14.01
\$12 but under \$15,	140	—	7.42	—	140	7.38
\$15 but under \$20,	54	—	2.86	—	54	2.85
\$20 and over,	123	—	6.52	—	123	6.48
TOTALS,	1,837	11	100.00	100.00	1,898	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

BROOMS, BRUSHES, AND MOPS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	15	32	9.49	52.46	47	21.46
\$5 but under \$6,	11	10	6.96	16.39	21	9.59
\$6 but under \$7,	17	14	10.76	22.95	31	14.16
\$7 but under \$8,	21	2	13.29	3.28	23	10.50
\$8 but under \$9,	29	—	18.35	—	29	13.24
\$9 but under \$10,	19	2	12.03	3.28	21	9.59
\$10 but under \$12,	22	1	13.92	1.64	23	10.50
\$12 but under \$15,	16	—	10.13	—	16	7.31
\$15 but under \$20,	6	—	3.80	—	6	2.74
\$20 and over,	2	—	1.27	—	2	0.91
TOTALS,	158	61	100.00	100.00	219	100.00

BUILDING.

Under \$5,	241	3	1.27	10.00	244	1.29
\$5 but under \$6,	186	8	0.98	26.67	194	1.02
\$6 but under \$7,	387	8	2.05	26.67	395	2.09
\$7 but under \$8,	436	1	2.30	3.33	437	2.31
\$8 but under \$9,	216	1	1.30	3.33	217	1.30
\$9 but under \$10,	1,435	—	7.58	—	1,435	7.57
\$10 but under \$12,	2,334	5	12.34	16.67	2,339	12.34
\$12 but under \$15,	6,797	4	35.93	13.33	6,801	35.89
\$15 but under \$20,	5,906	—	31.22	—	5,906	31.17
\$20 and over,	951	—	5.03	—	951	5.02
TOTALS,	18,919	30	100.00	100.00	18,949	100.00

BURIAL CASES, CASKETS, COFFINS, ETC.

Under \$5,	15	—	6.00	—	15	5.32
\$5 but under \$6,	7	5	2.80	15.62	12	4.25
\$6 but under \$7,	9	2	3.60	6.25	11	3.90
\$7 but under \$8,	10	2	4.00	6.25	12	4.25
\$8 but under \$9,	12	1	4.80	3.13	13	4.61
\$9 but under \$10,	18	11	7.20	34.37	29	10.29
\$10 but under \$12,	39	8	15.60	25.00	47	16.67
\$12 but under \$15,	82	2	32.80	6.25	84	29.79
\$15 but under \$20,	43	1	17.20	3.13	44	15.60
\$20 and over,	15	—	6.00	—	15	5.32
TOTALS,	250	32	100.00	100.00	282	100.00

BUTTONS AND DRESS TRIMMINGS.

Under \$5,	15	18	22.73	32.14	33	27.05
\$5 but under \$6,	8	18	12.12	32.14	26	21.31
\$6 but under \$7,	8	9	12.12	16.07	17	13.93
\$7 but under \$8,	1	10	1.51	17.86	11	9.02
\$8 but under \$9,	3	1	4.55	1.79	4	3.28
\$9 but under \$10,	4	—	6.06	—	4	3.28
\$10 but under \$12,	2	—	3.03	—	2	1.64
\$12 but under \$15,	10	—	15.15	—	10	8.19
\$15 but under \$20,	11	—	16.67	—	11	9.02
\$20 and over,	4	—	6.06	—	4	3.28
TOTALS,	66	56	100.00	100.00	122	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

CARPETINGS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	130	370	15.91	41.76	500	29.36
\$5 but under \$6,	70	327	8.57	36.91	397	23.31
\$6 but under \$7,	49	91	6.00	10.27	140	8.22
\$7 but under \$8,	154	45	18.85	5.08	199	11.69
\$8 but under \$9,	39	21	4.77	2.37	60	3.52
\$9 but under \$10,	62	2	7.59	0.23	64	3.76
\$10 but under \$12,	129	28	15.79	3.16	157	9.22
\$12 but under \$15,	90	1	11.02	0.11	91	5.34
\$15 but under \$20,	63	—	7.71	—	63	3.70
\$20 and over,	31	1	3.79	0.11	32	1.88
TOTALS,	817	886	100.00	100.00	1,703	100.00

CARRIAGES AND WAGONS.

Under \$5,	85	—	2.31	—	85	2.29
\$5 but under \$6,	68	1	1.85	2.78	69	1.86
\$6 but under \$7,	132	9	3.59	25.00	141	3.80
\$7 but under \$8,	117	7	3.18	19.45	124	3.34
\$8 but under \$9,	133	8	3.62	22.22	141	3.80
\$9 but under \$10,	392	3	10.67	8.33	395	10.65
\$10 but under \$12,	536	—	14.58	—	536	14.44
\$12 but under \$15,	1,159	—	31.54	—	1,159	31.23
\$15 but under \$20,	944	8	25.69	22.22	952	25.65
\$20 and over,	109	—	2.97	—	109	2.94
TOTALS,	3,675	36	100.00	100.00	3,711	100.00

CEMENT, KAOLIN, LIME, AND PLASTER.

Under \$5,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5 but under \$6,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 but under \$7,	1	—	1.15	—	1	1.15
\$7 but under \$8,	19	—	21.84	—	19	21.84
\$8 but under \$9,	27	—	31.04	—	27	31.04
\$9 but under \$10,	11	—	12.64	—	11	12.64
\$10 but under \$12,	11	—	12.64	—	11	12.64
\$12 but under \$15,	7	—	8.05	—	7	8.05
\$15 but under \$20,	1	—	1.15	—	1	1.15
\$20 and over,	10	—	11.49	—	10	11.49
TOTALS,	87	—	100.00	—	87	100.00

CHARCOAL AND KINDLERS.

Under \$5,	3	—	60.00	—	3	60.00
\$5 but under \$6,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 but under \$7,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 but under \$8,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 but under \$9,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 but under \$10,	2	—	40.00	—	2	40.00
\$10 but under \$12,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 but under \$15,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15 but under \$20,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	5	—	100.00	—	5	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

CHEMICAL PREPARATIONS (COMPOUNDED).

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	1	2	0.66	100.00	3	1.96
\$5 but under \$6,	2	—	1.32	—	2	1.31
\$6 but under \$7,	1	—	0.66	—	1	0.65
\$7 but under \$8,	2	—	1.32	—	2	1.31
\$8 but under \$9,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 but under \$10,	16	—	10.60	—	16	10.46
\$10 but under \$12,	84	—	55.63	—	84	54.90
\$12 but under \$15,	38	—	25.17	—	38	24.84
\$15 but under \$20,	7	—	4.64	—	7	4.57
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	151	2	100.00	100.00	153	100.00

CLOCKS AND WATCHES.

Under \$5,	63	14	7.77	1.49	77	4.40
\$5 but under \$6,	3	3	0.37	0.32	6	0.34
\$6 but under \$7,	3	452	0.37	48.08	455	25.99
\$7 but under \$8,	1	467	0.12	49.68	468	26.73
\$8 but under \$9,	11	—	1.36	—	11	0.63
\$9 but under \$10,	1	1	0.12	0.11	2	0.11
\$10 but under \$12,	169	—	20.84	—	169	9.65
\$12 but under \$15,	56	3	6.90	0.32	59	3.37
\$15 but under \$20,	481	—	59.31	—	481	27.47
\$20 and over,	23	—	2.84	—	23	1.31
TOTALS,	811	940	100.00	100.00	1,751	100.00

CLOTHING.

Under \$5,	332	1,571	12.12	23.16	1,903	19.98
\$5 but under \$6,	189	1,132	6.90	16.69	1,321	13.87
\$6 but under \$7,	184	1,473	6.71	21.72	1,657	17.40
\$7 but under \$8,	190	808	6.93	11.91	998	10.48
\$8 but under \$9,	157	584	5.73	8.61	741	7.78
\$9 but under \$10,	231	420	8.43	6.19	651	6.84
\$10 but under \$12,	315	376	11.50	5.54	691	7.26
\$12 but under \$15,	446	189	16.28	2.79	635	6.67
\$15 but under \$20,	418	95	15.25	1.40	513	5.39
\$20 and over,	278	135	10.15	1.99	413	4.33
TOTALS,	2,740	6,783	100.00	100.00	9,523	100.00

CONCRETE WALKS, PAVING, ETC.

Under \$5,	8	—	4.47	—	8	4.47
\$5 but under \$6,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 but under \$7,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 but under \$8,	32	—	17.88	—	32	17.88
\$8 but under \$9,	15	—	8.38	—	15	8.38
\$9 but under \$10,	38	—	21.23	—	38	21.23
\$10 but under \$12,	53	—	29.61	—	53	29.61
\$12 but under \$15,	30	—	16.76	—	30	16.76
\$15 but under \$20,	3	—	1.67	—	3	1.67
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	179	—	100.00	—	179	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.
 COOKING, LIGHTING, AND HEATING APPARATUS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	50	1	3.22	14.28	51	3.27
\$5 but under \$6,	22	—	1.42	—	22	1.41
\$6 but under \$7,	40	2	2.57	28.58	42	2.69
\$7 but under \$8,	45	1	2.90	14.28	46	2.95
\$8 but under \$9,	80	—	5.15	—	80	5.12
\$9 but under \$10,	188	1	12.10	14.28	189	12.11
\$10 but under \$12,	226	2	14.54	28.58	228	14.61
\$12 but under \$15,	348	—	22.39	—	348	22.29
\$15 but under \$20,	407	—	26.19	—	407	26.07
\$20 and over,	148	—	9.52	—	148	9.48
TOTALS,	1,554	7	100.00	100.00	1,561	100.00

CORDAGE AND TWINE.

Under \$5,	264	522	25.61	71.31	786	44.58
\$5 but under \$6,	45	163	4.37	22.27	208	11.80
\$6 but under \$7,	91	41	8.83	5.60	132	7.49
\$7 but under \$8,	55	3	5.33	0.41	58	3.29
\$8 but under \$9,	208	3	20.17	0.41	211	11.97
\$9 but under \$10,	148	—	14.36	—	148	8.40
\$10 but under \$12,	72	—	6.98	—	72	4.08
\$12 but under \$15,	66	—	6.40	—	66	3.74
\$15 but under \$20,	62	—	6.01	—	62	3.52
\$20 and over,	20	—	1.94	—	20	1.13
TOTALS,	1,031	732	100.00	100.00	1,763	100.00

CORKS, BUNGS, AND TAPS.

Under \$5,	9	18	28.12	78.26	27	49.09
\$5 but under \$6,	4	2	12.50	8.70	6	10.91
\$6 but under \$7,	5	3	15.63	13.04	8	14.54
\$7 but under \$8,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 but under \$9,	2	—	6.25	—	2	3.64
\$9 but under \$10,	3	—	9.37	—	3	5.45
\$10 but under \$12,	2	—	6.25	—	2	3.64
\$12 but under \$15,	2	—	6.25	—	2	3.64
\$15 but under \$20,	5	—	15.63	—	5	9.09
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	32	23	100.00	100.00	55	100.00

COTTON GOODS.

Under \$5,	6,298	13,004	28.61	49.70	19,302	40.06
\$5 but under \$6,	3,186	6,264	14.47	23.94	9,450	19.61
\$6 but under \$7,	2,956	4,177	13.43	15.97	7,133	14.81
\$7 but under \$8,	2,905	1,979	13.20	7.56	4,884	10.14
\$8 but under \$9,	1,945	488	8.83	1.86	2,433	5.05
\$9 but under \$10,	1,741	148	7.91	0.57	1,889	3.92
\$10 but under \$12,	1,363	52	6.19	0.20	1,415	2.94
\$12 but under \$15,	769	13	3.49	0.05	782	1.62
\$15 but under \$20,	577	23	2.62	0.09	600	1.25
\$20 and over,	275	15	1.25	0.06	290	0.60
TOTALS,	22,015	26,163	100.00	100.00	48,178	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries—Continued.

COTTON, WOOLLEN, AND OTHER TEXTILES.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	269	715	22.18	57.75	984	40.15
\$5 but under \$6,	87	227	7.17	18.34	314	12.81
\$6 but under \$7,	246	241	20.28	19.47	487	19.87
\$7 but under \$8,	235	29	23.50	2.34	314	12.81
\$8 but under \$9,	73	2	6.02	0.16	75	3.06
\$9 but under \$10,	95	11	7.83	0.89	106	4.32
\$10 but under \$12,	58	13	4.78	1.05	71	2.90
\$12 but under \$15,	51	—	4.20	—	51	2.08
\$15 but under \$20,	34	—	2.80	—	34	1.39
\$20 and over,	15	—	1.24	—	15	0.61
TOTALS,	1,213	1,238	100.00	100.00	2,451	100.00

CRAYONS, PENCILS, CRUCIBLES, ETC.

Under \$5,	—	3	—	100.00	3	13.64
\$5 but under \$6,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 but under \$7,	2	—	10.53	—	2	9.09
\$7 but under \$8,	13	—	68.42	—	13	59.09
\$8 but under \$9,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 but under \$10,	4	—	21.05	—	4	18.18
\$10 but under \$12,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 but under \$15,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15 but under \$20,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	19	3	100.00	100.00	22	100.00

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

Under \$5,	31	19	9.01	13.67	50	10.35
\$5 but under \$6,	33	33	9.59	23.74	66	13.67
\$6 but under \$7,	17	72	4.94	51.80	89	18.43
\$7 but under \$8,	23	4	6.69	2.88	27	5.59
\$8 but under \$9,	26	—	7.56	—	26	5.28
\$9 but under \$10,	41	2	11.92	1.44	43	8.90
\$10 but under \$12,	57	7	16.57	5.03	64	13.25
\$12 but under \$15,	58	—	16.86	—	58	12.01
\$15 but under \$20,	48	2	13.95	1.44	50	10.35
\$20 and over,	10	—	2.91	—	10	2.07
TOTALS,	344	139	100.00	100.00	483	100.00

DYESTUFFS.

Under \$5,	2	—	1.89	—	2	1.77
\$5 but under \$6,	3	1	2.83	14.29	4	3.54
\$6 but under \$7,	1	4	0.94	57.14	5	4.42
\$7 but under \$8,	8	2	7.55	28.57	10	8.85
\$8 but under \$9,	25	—	23.59	—	25	22.12
\$9 but under \$10,	22	—	20.75	—	22	19.47
\$10 but under \$12,	32	—	30.19	—	32	28.32
\$12 but under \$15,	10	—	9.43	—	10	8.85
\$15 but under \$20,	1	—	0.94	—	1	0.89
\$20 and over,	2	—	1.89	—	2	1.77
TOTALS,	106	7	100.00	100.00	113	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

EARTHEN, PLASTER, AND STONE WARE.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE,	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	25	14	8.25	45.17	39	11.68
\$5 but under \$6,	5	—	1.65	—	5	1.50
\$6 but under \$7,	7	10	2.31	32.26	17	5.09
\$7 but under \$8,	18	5	5.94	16.13	23	6.88
\$8 but under \$9,	12	—	3.96	—	12	3.59
\$9 but under \$10,	85	1	28.06	3.22	86	25.75
\$10 but under \$12,	50	1	16.50	3.22	51	15.27
\$12 but under \$15,	54	—	17.82	—	54	16.17
\$15 but under \$20,	33	—	10.89	—	33	9.88
\$20 and over,	14	—	4.62	—	14	4.19
TOTALS,	303	31	100.00	100.00	334	100.00

ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES.

Under \$5,	29	—	5.48	—	29	5.44
\$5 but under \$6,	22	—	4.16	—	22	4.13
\$6 but under \$7,	23	2	4.35	50.00	25	4.69
\$7 but under \$8,	31	—	5.86	—	31	5.82
\$8 but under \$9,	33	1	6.24	25.00	34	6.38
\$9 but under \$10,	49	—	9.26	—	49	9.19
\$10 but under \$12,	84	—	15.88	—	84	15.76
\$12 but under \$15,	124	1	23.44	25.00	125	23.45
\$15 but under \$20,	110	—	20.79	—	110	20.64
\$20 and over,	24	—	4.54	—	24	4.50
TOTALS,	529	4	100.00	100.00	533	100.00

ELECTROPLATING.

Under \$5,	14	1	11.57	20.00	15	11.91
\$5 but under \$6,	2	—	1.65	—	2	1.59
\$6 but under \$7,	13	2	10.74	40.00	15	11.90
\$7 but under \$8,	10	1	8.27	20.00	11	8.73
\$8 but under \$9,	2	1	1.65	20.00	3	2.38
\$9 but under \$10,	25	—	20.66	—	25	19.84
\$10 but under \$12,	14	—	11.57	—	14	11.11
\$12 but under \$15,	18	—	14.88	—	18	14.29
\$15 but under \$20,	20	—	16.53	—	20	15.87
\$20 and over,	3	—	2.48	—	3	2.38
TOTALS,	121	5	100.00	100.00	126	100.00

EMERY AND SAND PAPER AND CLOTH, ETC.

Under \$5,	4	1	2.94	8.34	5	3.38
\$5 but under \$6,	2	—	1.47	—	2	1.35
\$6 but under \$7,	3	9	2.20	75.00	12	8.11
\$7 but under \$8,	8	1	5.89	8.33	9	6.08
\$8 but under \$9,	6	—	4.41	—	6	4.05
\$9 but under \$10,	19	—	13.97	—	19	12.84
\$10 but under \$12,	45	—	33.09	—	45	30.40
\$12 but under \$15,	22	1	16.18	8.33	23	15.54
\$15 but under \$20,	24	—	17.65	—	24	16.22
\$20 and over,	3	—	2.20	—	3	2.03
TOTALS,	136	12	100.00	100.00	148	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

FANCY ARTICLES.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	3	—	60.00	—	3	7.50
\$5 but under \$6,	1	4	20.00	11.43	5	12.50
\$6 but under \$7,	—	31	—	88.57	31	77.50
\$7 but under \$8,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 but under \$9,	1	—	20.00	—	1	2.50
\$9 but under \$10,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 but under \$12,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 but under \$15,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15 but under \$20,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	5	35	100.00	100.00	40	100.00

FERTILIZERS.

Under \$5,	1	—	0.75	—	1	0.75
\$5 but under \$6,	2	—	1.49	—	2	1.49
\$6 but under \$7,	2	—	1.49	—	2	1.49
\$7 but under \$8,	86	—	64.18	—	86	64.18
\$8 but under \$9,	3	—	2.24	—	3	2.24
\$9 but under \$10,	9	—	6.72	—	9	6.72
\$10 but under \$12,	21	—	15.67	—	21	15.67
\$12 but under \$15,	5	—	3.73	—	5	3.73
\$15 but under \$20,	4	—	2.98	—	4	2.98
\$20 and over,	1	—	0.75	—	1	0.75
TOTALS,	134	—	100.00	—	134	100.00

FINE ARTS AND TAXIDERMY.

Under \$5,	—	1	—	25.00	1	8.33
\$5 but under \$6,	2	1	25.00	25.00	3	25.00
\$6 but under \$7,	4	2	50.00	50.00	6	50.00
\$7 but under \$8,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 but under \$9,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 but under \$10,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 but under \$12,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 but under \$15,	2	—	25.00	—	2	16.67
\$15 but under \$20,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	8	4	100.00	100.00	12	100.00

FIREWORKS AND MATCHES.

Under \$5,	6	4	12.25	28.57	10	15.87
\$5 but under \$6,	1	3	2.04	21.43	4	6.35
\$6 but under \$7,	3	6	6.12	42.86	9	14.29
\$7 but under \$8,	3	—	6.12	—	3	4.76
\$8 but under \$9,	26	1	53.07	7.14	27	42.86
\$9 but under \$10,	3	—	6.12	—	3	4.76
\$10 but under \$12,	3	—	6.12	—	3	4.76
\$12 but under \$15,	3	—	6.12	—	3	4.76
\$15 but under \$20,	1	—	2.04	—	1	1.59
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	49	14	100.00	100.00	63	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries—Continued.

FLAX, HEMP, AND JUTE GOODS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	129	140	25.70	43.21	269	32.57
\$5 but under \$6,	45	60	8.96	18.52	105	12.71
\$6 but under \$7,	145	43	28.88	13.27	188	22.76
\$7 but under \$8,	40	75	7.97	23.15	115	13.92
\$8 but under \$9,	24	6	4.78	1.85	30	3.63
\$9 but under \$10,	60	-	11.95	-	60	7.27
\$10 but under \$12,	18	-	3.59	-	18	2.18
\$12 but under \$15,	31	-	6.18	-	31	3.75
\$15 but under \$20,	8	-	1.59	-	8	0.97
\$20 and over,	2	-	0.40	-	2	0.24
TOTALS,	502	324	100.00	100.00	826	100.00

FOOD PREPARATIONS.

Under \$5,	224	448	3.81	41.60	672	9.67
\$5 but under \$6,	181	211	3.08	19.59	392	5.64
\$6 but under \$7,	260	248	4.43	23.03	508	7.31
\$7 but under \$8,	387	95	6.59	8.82	482	6.94
\$8 but under \$9,	260	36	4.43	3.34	296	4.26
\$9 but under \$10,	1,152	16	19.62	1.48	1,168	16.81
\$10 but under \$12,	1,553	14	26.45	1.30	1,567	22.55
\$12 but under \$15,	1,283	5	21.85	0.46	1,288	18.53
\$15 but under \$20,	443	2	7.54	0.19	445	6.40
\$20 and over,	129	2	2.20	0.19	131	1.89
TOTALS,	5,872	1,077	100.00	100.00	6,949	100.00

FURNITURE.

Under \$5,	150	53	4.06	24.65	203	5.19
\$5 but under \$6,	90	41	2.44	19.07	131	3.35
\$6 but under \$7,	184	20	4.98	9.30	204	5.22
\$7 but under \$8,	241	29	6.52	13.49	270	6.90
\$8 but under \$9,	257	24	6.96	11.16	281	7.19
\$9 but under \$10,	484	12	13.10	5.58	496	12.69
\$10 but under \$12,	632	15	17.10	6.98	647	16.55
\$12 but under \$15,	926	18	25.06	8.37	944	24.14
\$15 but under \$20,	564	3	15.26	1.40	567	14.50
\$20 and over,	167	-	4.52	-	167	4.27
TOTALS,	3,695	215	100.00	100.00	3,910	100.00

GAS AND RESIDUAL PRODUCTS.

Under \$5,	3	-	0.30	-	3	0.30
\$5 but under \$6,	5	-	0.51	-	5	0.50
\$6 but under \$7,	33	1	3.34	100.00	34	3.44
\$7 but under \$8,	6	-	0.61	-	6	0.61
\$8 but under \$9,	70	-	7.09	-	70	7.08
\$9 but under \$10,	90	-	9.11	-	90	9.10
\$10 but under \$12,	267	-	27.02	-	267	27.00
\$12 but under \$15,	253	-	25.61	-	253	25.58
\$15 but under \$20,	234	-	23.68	-	234	23.66
\$20 and over,	27	-	2.73	-	27	2.73
TOTALS,	988	1	100.00	100.00	989	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

GLASS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	90	31	16.70	54.39	121	20.30
\$5 but under \$6,	30	14	5.57	24.56	44	7.38
\$6 but under \$7,	44	4	8.16	7.02	48	8.06
\$7 but under \$8,	33	6	6.12	10.53	39	6.54
\$8 but under \$9,	29	1	5.38	1.75	30	5.03
\$9 but under \$10,	46	—	8.53	—	46	7.72
\$10 but under \$12,	38	1	7.05	1.75	39	6.54
\$12 but under \$15,	93	—	17.25	—	93	15.60
\$15 but under \$20,	88	—	16.33	—	88	14.77
\$20 and over,	48	—	8.91	—	48	8.06
TOTALS,	539	57	100.00	100.00	596	100.00

GLUE, ISINGLASS, AND STARCH.

Under \$5,	4	6	0.87	28.57	10	2.09
\$5 but under \$6,	15	—	3.28	—	15	3.13
\$6 but under \$7,	41	15	8.95	71.43	56	11.69
\$7 but under \$8,	47	—	10.26	—	47	9.81
\$8 but under \$9,	97	—	21.18	—	97	20.25
\$9 but under \$10,	116	—	25.33	—	116	24.22
\$10 but under \$12,	105	—	22.93	—	105	21.92
\$12 but under \$15,	22	—	4.80	—	22	4.59
\$15 but under \$20,	4	—	0.87	—	4	0.84
\$20 and over,	7	—	1.53	—	7	1.46
TOTALS,	458	21	100.00	100.00	479	100.00

HAIR WORK (ANIMAL AND HUMAN).

Under \$5,	14	2	21.54	3.18	16	12.50
\$5 but under \$6,	—	17	—	26.98	17	13.28
\$6 but under \$7,	7	19	10.77	30.15	26	20.31
\$7 but under \$8,	4	19	6.15	30.15	23	17.97
\$8 but under \$9,	2	—	3.08	—	2	1.56
\$9 but under \$10,	19	2	29.23	3.18	21	16.41
\$10 but under \$12,	14	2	21.54	3.18	16	12.50
\$12 but under \$15,	4	—	6.15	—	4	3.13
\$15 but under \$20,	1	2	1.54	3.18	3	2.34
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	65	63	100.00	100.00	128	100.00

HOSE: RUBBER, LINEN, ETC.

Under \$5,	6	—	10.00	—	6	9.52
\$5 but under \$6,	1	—	1.67	—	1	1.59
\$6 but under \$7,	—	1	—	33.33	1	1.59
\$7 but under \$8,	2	—	3.33	—	2	3.17
\$8 but under \$9,	17	—	28.33	—	17	26.98
\$9 but under \$10,	13	—	21.67	—	13	20.64
\$10 but under \$12,	6	—	10.00	—	6	9.52
\$12 but under \$15,	6	2	10.00	66.67	8	12.70
\$15 but under \$20,	9	—	15.00	—	9	14.29
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	60	3	100.00	100.00	63	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries—Continued.

HOSIERY AND KNIT GOODS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	91	636	9.40	34.91	727	26.06
\$5 but under \$6,	78	448	8.06	24.59	526	18.85
\$6 but under \$7,	91	476	9.40	26.13	567	20.32
\$7 but under \$8,	139	179	14.36	9.82	318	11.40
\$8 but under \$9,	173	31	17.87	1.70	204	7.31
\$9 but under \$10,	161	43	16.63	2.36	204	7.31
\$10 but under \$12,	80	8	8.26	0.44	88	3.15
\$12 but under \$15,	93	1	9.61	0.05	94	3.37
\$15 but under \$20,	54	—	5.58	—	54	1.94
\$20 and over,	8	—	0.83	—	8	0.29
TOTALS,	968	1,822	100.00	100.00	2,790	100.00

INK, MUCILAGE, AND PASTE.

Under \$5,	6	3	24.00	75.00	9	31.03
\$5 but under \$6,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 but under \$7,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 but under \$8,	5	1	20.00	25.00	6	20.69
\$8 but under \$9,	2	—	8.00	—	2	6.90
\$9 but under \$10,	4	—	16.00	—	4	13.79
\$10 but under \$12,	2	—	8.00	—	2	6.90
\$12 but under \$15,	3	—	12.00	—	3	10.34
\$15 but under \$20,	1	—	4.00	—	1	3.45
\$20 and over,	2	—	8.00	—	2	6.90
TOTALS,	25	4	100.00	100.00	29	100.00

IVORY, BONE, SHELL, AND HORN GOODS, ETC.

Under \$5,	71	64	12.05	38.79	135	17.90
\$5 but under \$6,	30	72	5.09	43.63	102	13.53
\$6 but under \$7,	88	23	14.94	13.94	111	14.72
\$7 but under \$8,	95	4	16.13	2.42	99	13.13
\$8 but under \$9,	62	1	10.53	0.61	63	8.36
\$9 but under \$10,	107	—	18.17	—	107	14.19
\$10 but under \$12,	58	—	9.85	—	58	7.69
\$12 but under \$15,	42	—	7.13	—	42	5.57
\$15 but under \$20,	30	—	5.09	—	30	3.98
\$20 and over,	6	1	1.02	0.61	7	0.93
TOTALS,	589	165	100.00	100.00	754	100.00

JEWELRY BURNISHING AND LAPIDARY WORK.

Under \$5,	1	—	50.00	—	1	50.00
\$5 but under \$6,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 but under \$7,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 but under \$8,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 but under \$9,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 but under \$10,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 but under \$12,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 but under \$15,	1	—	50.00	—	1	50.00
\$15 but under \$20,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 and over,	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTALS,	2	—	100.00	—	2	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

LEATHER.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	110	15	1.59	17.24	125	1.78
\$5 but under \$6,	134	24	1.93	27.59	158	2.25
\$6 but under \$7,	261	6	3.76	6.90	267	3.80
\$7 but under \$8,	476	13	6.86	14.94	489	6.96
\$8 but under \$9,	805	12	11.60	13.79	817	11.63
\$9 but under \$10,	1,447	6	20.85	6.90	1,453	20.68
\$10 but under \$12,	1,741	2	25.09	2.30	1,743	24.81
\$12 but under \$15,	1,118	9	16.11	10.34	1,127	16.04
\$15 but under \$20,	722	—	10.41	—	722	10.27
\$20 and over,	125	—	1.80	—	125	1.78
TOTALS,	6,939	87	100.00	100.00	7,026	100.00

LINEN.

Under \$5,	96	214	28.32	80.15	310	51.15
\$5 but under \$6,	28	18	8.26	6.74	46	7.59
\$6 but under \$7,	22	32	6.49	11.99	54	8.91
\$7 but under \$8,	51	3	15.04	1.12	54	8.91
\$8 but under \$9,	41	—	12.09	—	41	6.77
\$9 but under \$10,	13	—	3.84	—	13	2.15
\$10 but under \$12,	18	—	5.31	—	18	2.97
\$12 but under \$15,	56	—	16.52	—	56	9.24
\$15 but under \$20,	12	—	3.54	—	12	1.98
\$20 and over,	2	—	0.59	—	2	0.33
TOTALS,	339	267	100.00	100.00	606	100.00

LIQUORS AND BEVERAGES (NOT SPIRITUOUS).

Under \$5,	3	—	1.66	—	3	1.63
\$5 but under \$6,	4	—	2.21	—	4	2.17
\$6 but under \$7,	13	2	7.18	66.67	15	8.15
\$7 but under \$8,	17	—	9.39	—	17	9.24
\$8 but under \$9,	32	—	17.63	—	32	17.39
\$9 but under \$10,	20	—	11.05	—	20	10.87
\$10 but under \$12,	30	1	16.37	33.33	31	16.85
\$12 but under \$15,	48	—	26.52	—	48	26.08
\$15 but under \$20,	7	—	3.87	—	7	3.81
\$20 and over,	7	—	3.87	—	7	3.81
TOTALS,	181	3	100.00	100.00	184	100.00

LIQUORS: MALT, DISTILLED, AND FERMENTED.

Under \$5,	10	1	1.23	25.00	11	1.35
\$5 but under \$6,	10	1	1.23	25.00	11	1.35
\$6 but under \$7,	15	1	1.85	25.00	16	1.96
\$7 but under \$8,	19	—	2.34	—	19	2.33
\$8 but under \$9,	59	1	7.27	25.00	60	7.35
\$9 but under \$10,	134	—	16.50	—	134	16.42
\$10 but under \$12,	224	—	27.59	—	224	27.45
\$12 but under \$15,	224	—	27.59	—	224	27.45
\$15 but under \$20,	84	—	10.34	—	84	10.30
\$20 and over,	33	—	4.06	—	33	4.04
TOTALS,	812	4	100.00	100.00	816	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

LUMBER.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	40	—	4.04	—	40	4.03
\$5 but under \$6,	14	—	1.42	—	14	1.41
\$6 but under \$7,	85	—	8.59	—	85	8.57
\$7 but under \$8,	124	—	12.53	—	124	12.50
\$8 but under \$9,	113	—	11.41	—	113	11.39
\$9 but under \$10,	241	—	24.34	—	241	24.29
\$10 but under \$12,	130	1	13.13	50.00	131	13.21
\$12 but under \$15,	131	1	13.23	50.00	132	13.31
\$15 but under \$20,	93	—	9.39	—	93	9.37
\$20 and over,	19	—	1.92	—	19	1.92
TOTALS,	990	2	100.00	100.00	992	100.00

MACHINES AND MACHINERY.

Under \$5,	486	47	4.85	38.21	533	5.26
\$5 but under \$6,	442	16	4.41	13.01	458	4.52
\$6 but under \$7,	500	21	4.99	17.07	521	5.14
\$7 but under \$8,	770	16	7.69	13.01	786	7.75
\$8 but under \$9,	779	10	7.78	8.13	789	7.78
\$9 but under \$10,	1,310	7	13.08	5.69	1,317	12.99
\$10 but under \$12,	1,486	3	14.84	2.44	1,489	14.69
\$12 but under \$15,	2,337	1	23.34	0.81	2,338	23.06
\$15 but under \$20,	1,448	2	14.46	1.63	1,450	14.30
\$20 and over,	457	—	4.56	—	457	4.51
TOTALS,	10,015	123	100.00	100.00	10,138	100.00

METALS AND METALLIC GOODS.

Under \$5,	733	275	5.87	24.42	1,008	7.40
\$5 but under \$6,	574	249	4.59	22.11	823	6.04
\$6 but under \$7,	818	303	6.55	26.91	1,121	8.23
\$7 but under \$8,	946	202	7.57	17.94	1,148	8.43
\$8 but under \$9,	980	20	7.85	1.78	1,000	7.34
\$9 but under \$10,	1,695	37	13.57	3.28	1,732	12.72
\$10 but under \$12,	1,672	34	13.38	3.02	1,706	12.53
\$12 but under \$15,	2,526	2	20.22	0.18	2,528	18.57
\$15 but under \$20,	1,966	3	15.74	0.27	1,969	14.46
\$20 and over,	582	1	4.66	0.09	583	4.28
TOTALS,	12,492	1,126	100.00	100.00	13,618	100.00

MIXED TEXTILES.

Under \$5,	33	122	14.60	54.47	155	34.45
\$5 but under \$6,	4	23	1.77	10.27	27	6.00
\$6 but under \$7,	32	44	14.16	19.64	76	16.89
\$7 but under \$8,	38	16	16.81	7.14	54	12.00
\$8 but under \$9,	11	16	4.87	7.14	27	6.00
\$9 but under \$10,	38	—	16.81	—	38	8.45
\$10 but under \$12,	26	2	11.51	0.89	28	6.22
\$12 but under \$15,	29	—	12.83	—	29	6.44
\$15 but under \$20,	9	1	3.98	0.45	10	2.22
\$20 and over,	6	—	2.66	—	6	1.33
TOTALS,	226	224	100.00	100.00	450	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

MODELS AND PATTERNS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	3	5	2.66	33.33	8	6.25
\$5 but under \$6,	1	-	0.89	-	1	0.78
\$6 but under \$7,	2	-	1.77	-	2	1.56
\$7 but under \$8,	4	4	3.54	26.67	8	6.25
\$8 but under \$9,	2	-	1.77	-	2	1.56
\$9 but under \$10,	9	3	7.96	20.00	12	9.38
\$10 but under \$12,	9	1	7.96	6.67	10	7.81
\$12 but under \$15,	21	2	18.58	13.33	23	17.97
\$15 but under \$20,	55	-	48.67	-	55	42.97
\$20 and over,	7	-	6.20	-	7	5.47
TOTALS,	113	15	100.00	100.00	128	100.00

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND MATERIALS.

Under \$5,	48	-	3.62	-	48	3.55
\$5 but under \$6,	52	1	3.92	3.45	53	3.91
\$6 but under \$7,	25	12	1.89	41.38	37	2.73
\$7 but under \$8,	62	2	3.92	6.90	54	3.99
\$8 but under \$9,	55	6	4.15	20.69	61	4.51
\$9 but under \$10,	87	8	6.57	27.58	95	7.02
\$10 but under \$12,	205	-	15.47	-	205	15.14
\$12 but under \$15,	379	-	28.60	-	379	27.99
\$15 but under \$20,	328	-	24.76	-	328	24.22
\$20 and over,	94	-	7.10	-	94	6.94
TOTALS,	1,325	29	100.00	100.00	1,354	100.00

OILS AND ILLUMINATING FLUIDS.

Under \$5,	38	1	9.95	25.00	39	10.10
\$5 but under \$6,	6	-	1.57	-	6	1.55
\$6 but under \$7,	5	-	1.31	-	5	1.30
\$7 but under \$8,	9	2	2.36	50.00	11	2.85
\$8 but under \$9,	19	-	4.97	-	19	4.92
\$9 but under \$10,	89	-	23.30	-	89	23.06
\$10 but under \$12,	121	1	31.67	25.00	122	31.61
\$12 but under \$15,	73	-	19.11	-	73	18.91
\$15 but under \$20,	20	-	5.24	-	20	5.18
\$20 and over,	2	-	0.52	-	2	0.52
TOTALS,	382	4	100.00	100.00	386	100.00

PAINTS, COLORS, AND CRUDE CHEMICALS.

Under \$5,	7	2	4.07	9.52	9	4.66
\$5 but under \$6,	-	3	-	14.29	3	1.56
\$6 but under \$7,	5	11	2.91	52.38	16	8.29
\$7 but under \$8,	5	4	2.91	19.05	9	4.66
\$8 but under \$9,	5	1	2.91	4.76	6	3.11
\$9 but under \$10,	30	-	17.44	-	30	15.54
\$10 but under \$12,	40	-	23.25	-	40	20.73
\$12 but under \$15,	69	-	40.12	-	69	35.75
\$15 but under \$20,	11	-	6.39	-	11	5.70
\$20 and over,	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTALS,	172	21	100.00	100.00	193	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries—Continued.

PAPER AND PAPER GOODS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	105	780	2.73	29.68	885	13.66
\$5 but under \$6,	83	1,054	2.16	40.11	1,137	17.56
\$6 but under \$7,	165	413	4.29	15.71	578	8.92
\$7 but under \$8,	618	211	16.05	8.03	829	12.80
\$8 but under \$9,	616	88	16.00	3.35	704	10.87
\$9 but under \$10,	614	43	15.95	1.64	657	10.14
\$10 but under \$12,	505	10	13.12	0.38	515	7.95
\$12 but under \$15,	466	10	12.11	0.38	476	7.35
\$15 but under \$20,	386	15	10.03	0.57	401	6.19
\$20 and over,	291	4	7.56	0.15	295	4.56
TOTALS,	3,849	2,628	100.00	100.00	6,477	100.00

PERFUMES, TOILET ARTICLES, ETC.

Under \$5,	3	1	16.66	5.26	4	10.81
\$5 but under \$6,	2	3	11.11	15.79	5	13.51
\$6 but under \$7,	5	—	27.78	—	5	13.51
\$7 but under \$8,	2	14	11.11	73.69	16	43.25
\$8 but under \$9,	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 but under \$10,	—	1	—	5.26	1	2.70
\$10 but under \$12,	1	—	5.56	—	1	2.70
\$12 but under \$15,	2	—	11.11	—	2	5.41
\$15 but under \$20,	1	—	5.56	—	1	2.70
\$20 and over,	2	—	11.11	—	2	5.41
TOTALS,	18	19	100.00	100.00	37	100.00

PHOTOGRAPHS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS.

Under \$5,	15	19	7.65	18.09	34	11.30
\$5 but under \$6,	23	14	11.74	13.33	37	12.29
\$6 but under \$7,	21	9	10.71	8.57	30	9.97
\$7 but under \$8,	5	8	2.55	7.62	13	4.32
\$8 but under \$9,	12	11	6.12	10.48	23	7.64
\$9 but under \$10,	9	20	4.59	19.05	29	9.63
\$10 but under \$12,	28	17	14.29	16.19	45	14.95
\$12 but under \$15,	37	4	18.88	3.81	41	13.62
\$15 but under \$20,	28	3	14.29	2.86	31	10.30
\$20 and over,	18	—	9.18	—	18	5.98
TOTALS,	196	105	100.00	100.00	301	100.00

POLISHES AND DRESSING.

Under \$5,	7	—	7.00	—	7	6.14
\$5 but under \$6,	1	9	1.00	64.29	10	8.77
\$6 but under \$7,	—	1	—	7.14	1	0.88
\$7 but under \$8,	4	3	4.00	21.43	7	6.14
\$8 but under \$9,	5	—	5.00	—	5	4.38
\$9 but under \$10,	36	1	36.00	7.14	37	32.46
\$10 but under \$12,	18	—	18.00	—	18	15.79
\$12 but under \$15,	15	—	15.00	—	15	13.16
\$15 but under \$20,	8	—	8.00	—	8	7.02
\$20 and over,	6	—	6.00	—	6	5.26
TOTALS,	100	14	100.00	100.00	114	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND BOOKBINDING.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	761	419	17.03	26.01	1,180	19.41
\$5 but under \$6,	260	258	5.82	16.01	518	8.52
\$6 but under \$7,	253	254	5.66	15.77	507	8.34
\$7 but under \$8,	229	213	5.12	13.22	442	7.27
\$8 but under \$9,	214	146	4.79	9.06	360	5.92
\$9 but under \$10,	268	100	6.00	6.21	368	6.05
\$10 but under \$12,	467	110	10.45	6.83	577	9.49
\$12 but under \$15,	780	74	17.45	4.59	854	14.05
\$15 but under \$20,	789	32	17.66	1.99	821	13.50
\$20 and over,	448	5	10.02	0.31	453	7.45
TOTALS,	4,469	1,611	100.00	100.00	6,080	100.00

PRINT WORKS, DYE WORKS, AND BLEACHERIES.

Under \$5,	610	517	16.14	54.02	1,127	23.80
\$5 but under \$6,	271	246	7.17	25.71	517	10.92
\$6 but under \$7,	622	127	16.46	13.27	749	15.81
\$7 but under \$8,	850	37	22.49	3.87	887	18.73
\$8 but under \$9,	399	23	10.56	2.40	422	8.91
\$9 but under \$10,	359	4	9.50	0.42	363	7.66
\$10 but under \$12,	170	—	4.50	—	170	3.59
\$12 but under \$15,	174	2	4.61	0.21	176	3.72
\$15 but under \$20,	138	1	3.65	0.10	139	2.93
\$20 and over,	186	—	4.92	—	186	3.93
TOTALS,	3,779	957	100.00	100.00	4,736	100.00

RAILROAD CONSTRUCTION.

Under \$5,	7	—	0.62	—	7	0.61
\$5 but under \$6,	2	—	0.18	—	2	0.17
\$6 but under \$7,	18	10	1.58	83.33	28	2.44
\$7 but under \$8,	55	2	4.83	16.67	57	4.96
\$8 but under \$9,	107	—	9.40	—	107	9.30
\$9 but under \$10,	92	—	8.08	—	92	8.00
\$10 but under \$12,	229	—	20.12	—	229	19.91
\$12 but under \$15,	468	—	41.13	—	468	40.70
\$15 but under \$20,	150	—	13.18	—	150	13.04
\$20 and over,	10	—	0.88	—	10	0.87
TOTALS,	1,138	12	100.00	100.00	1,150	100.00

RUBBER AND ELASTIC GOODS.

Under \$5,	130	—	7.35	—	130	4.38
\$5 but under \$6,	71	165	4.02	13.77	236	7.06
\$6 but under \$7,	48	214	2.72	17.86	262	8.33
\$7 but under \$8,	307	229	17.36	19.12	536	18.07
\$8 but under \$9,	336	257	19.00	21.45	593	19.99
\$9 but under \$10,	300	248	16.97	20.70	548	18.48
\$10 but under \$12,	172	81	9.73	6.76	253	8.53
\$12 but under \$15,	167	3	9.45	0.25	170	5.73
\$15 but under \$20,	208	1	11.76	0.09	209	7.05
\$20 and over,	29	—	1.64	—	29	0.98
TOTALS,	1,768	1,198	100.00	100.00	2,966	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

SALT.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	1	-	12.50	-	1	12.50
\$5 but under \$6,	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$6 but under \$7,	1	-	12.50	-	1	12.50
\$7 but under \$8,	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$8 but under \$9,	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$9 but under \$10,	2	-	25.00	-	2	25.00
\$10 but under \$12,	1	-	12.50	-	1	12.50
\$12 but under \$15,	2	-	25.00	-	2	25.00
\$15 but under \$20,	1	-	12.50	-	1	12.50
\$20 and over,	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTALS,	8	-	100.00	-	8	100.00

SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES.

Under \$5,	19	11	4.25	20.37	30	5.99
\$5 but under \$6,	24	17	5.37	31.48	41	8.18
\$6 but under \$7,	7	18	1.57	33.34	25	4.99
\$7 but under \$8,	45	2	10.07	3.70	47	9.38
\$8 but under \$9,	60	3	13.42	5.56	63	12.58
\$9 but under \$10,	40	2	8.95	3.70	42	8.38
\$10 but under \$12,	97	-	21.70	-	97	19.36
\$12 but under \$15,	84	1	18.79	1.85	85	16.97
\$15 but under \$20,	65	-	14.54	-	65	12.97
\$20 and over,	6	-	1.34	-	6	1.20
TOTALS,	447	54	100.00	100.00	501	100.00

SHIPBUILDING.

Under \$5,	18	2	2.27	14.29	20	2.48
\$5 but under \$6,	12	2	1.52	14.29	14	1.74
\$6 but under \$7,	16	2	2.02	14.29	18	2.24
\$7 but under \$8,	22	-	2.78	-	22	2.73
\$8 but under \$9,	26	1	3.29	7.13	27	3.35
\$9 but under \$10,	26	7	3.29	50.00	33	4.10
\$10 but under \$12,	76	-	9.61	-	76	9.44
\$12 but under \$15,	190	-	24.02	-	190	23.60
\$15 but under \$20,	302	-	38.18	-	302	37.52
\$20 and over,	103	-	13.02	-	103	12.80
TOTALS,	791	14	100.00	100.00	805	100.00

SILK AND SILK GOODS.

Under \$5,	69	168	14.87	18.10	237	17.03
\$5 but under \$6,	65	511	14.01	55.06	576	41.38
\$6 but under \$7,	50	158	10.78	17.03	208	14.94
\$7 but under \$8,	67	51	14.44	5.50	118	8.48
\$8 but under \$9,	42	24	9.05	2.59	66	4.74
\$9 but under \$10,	42	7	9.05	0.75	49	3.52
\$10 but under \$12,	33	5	7.11	0.54	38	2.73
\$12 but under \$15,	52	4	11.21	0.43	56	4.02
\$15 but under \$20,	31	-	6.68	-	31	2.23
\$20 and over,	13	-	2.80	-	13	0.93
TOTALS,	464	928	100.00	100.00	1,392	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	7	4	4.52	22.22	11	6.36
\$5 but under \$6,	2	5	1.29	27.78	7	4.04
\$6 but under \$7,	39	8	25.16	44.44	47	27.17
\$7 but under \$8,	13	1	8.39	5.56	14	8.09
\$8 but under \$9,	1	—	0.64	—	1	0.58
\$9 but under \$10,	37	—	23.87	—	37	21.39
\$10 but under \$12,	21	—	13.55	—	21	12.14
\$12 but under \$15,	30	—	19.36	—	30	17.24
\$15 but under \$20,	4	—	2.58	—	4	2.31
\$20 and over,	1	—	0.64	—	1	0.58
TOTALS,	155	18	100.00	100.00	173	100.00

STONE.

Under \$5,	70	—	1.48	—	70	1.48
\$5 but under \$6,	50	—	1.05	—	50	1.05
\$6 but under \$7,	164	3	3.46	100.00	167	3.52
\$7 but under \$8,	196	—	4.13	—	196	4.13
\$8 but under \$9,	144	—	3.04	—	144	3.04
\$9 but under \$10,	654	—	13.80	—	654	13.79
\$10 but under \$12,	690	—	14.56	—	690	14.55
\$12 but under \$15,	1,082	—	22.83	—	1,082	22.81
\$15 but under \$20,	1,510	—	31.85	—	1,510	31.84
\$20 and over,	180	—	3.80	—	180	3.79
TOTALS,	4,740	3	100.00	100.00	4,743	100.00

STRAW AND PALM LEAF GOODS.

Under \$5,	5	29	0.90	3.21	34	2.33
\$5 but under \$6,	10	123	1.80	13.64	133	9.12
\$6 but under \$7,	21	95	3.78	10.53	116	7.96
\$7 but under \$8,	44	261	7.91	28.94	305	20.92
\$8 but under \$9,	57	44	10.25	4.88	101	6.93
\$9 but under \$10,	72	218	12.95	24.17	290	19.89
\$10 but under \$12,	136	13	24.46	1.44	149	10.22
\$12 but under \$15,	146	114	26.26	12.64	260	17.83
\$15 but under \$20,	57	5	10.25	0.55	62	4.25
\$20 and over,	8	—	1.44	—	8	0.55
TOTALS,	556	902	100.00	100.00	1,458	100.00

TALLOW, CANDLES, SOAP, AND GREASE.

Under \$5,	13	25	2.18	62.50	38	5.98
\$5 but under \$6,	23	7	4.71	17.50	35	5.51
\$6 but under \$7,	20	2	3.36	5.00	22	3.47
\$7 but under \$8,	28	4	4.71	10.00	32	5.04
\$8 but under \$9,	71	1	11.93	2.50	72	11.34
\$9 but under \$10,	122	1	20.50	2.50	123	19.37
\$10 but under \$12,	139	—	23.36	—	139	21.89
\$12 but under \$15,	106	—	17.82	—	106	16.69
\$15 but under \$20,	35	—	5.88	—	35	5.51
\$20 and over,	33	—	5.55	—	33	5.20
TOTALS,	595	40	100.00	100.00	635	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Continued.

TOBACCO, SNUFF, AND CIGARS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	49	64	5.27	15.57	113	8.43
\$5 but under \$6,	27	75	2.91	18.25	102	7.61
\$6 but under \$7,	22	88	2.37	21.41	110	8.21
\$7 but under \$8,	36	61	3.87	14.84	97	7.24
\$8 but under \$9,	37	22	3.98	5.35	59	4.40
\$9 but under \$10,	73	43	7.86	10.46	116	8.66
\$10 but under \$12,	124	20	13.35	4.87	144	10.75
\$12 but under \$15,	353	29	38.00	7.06	382	28.51
\$15 but under \$20,	168	8	18.08	1.95	176	13.13
\$20 and over,	40	1	4.31	0.24	41	3.06
TOTALS,	929	411	100.00	100.00	1,340	100.00

TOYS AND GAMES (CHILDREN'S).

Under \$5,	16	11	7.34	19.30	27	9.82
\$5 but under \$6,	9	9	4.13	15.79	18	6.54
\$6 but under \$7,	13	12	5.96	21.05	25	9.09
\$7 but under \$8,	25	1	11.47	1.76	26	9.45
\$8 but under \$9,	33	—	15.14	—	33	12.00
\$9 but under \$10,	16	—	7.34	—	16	5.82
\$10 but under \$12,	21	—	9.63	—	21	7.64
\$12 but under \$15,	23	4	10.55	7.02	27	9.82
\$15 but under \$20,	12	10	5.50	17.54	22	8.00
\$20 and over,	50	10	22.94	17.54	60	21.82
TOTALS,	218	57	100.00	100.00	275	100.00

TRUNKS AND VALISES.

Under \$5,	2	—	2.78	—	2	2.70
\$5 but under \$6,	1	—	1.39	—	1	1.35
\$6 but under \$7,	6	—	8.33	—	6	8.11
\$7 but under \$8,	5	—	6.94	—	5	6.76
\$8 but under \$9,	7	—	9.72	—	7	9.46
\$9 but under \$10,	8	1	11.11	50.00	9	12.16
\$10 but under \$12,	29	1	40.28	50.00	30	40.54
\$12 but under \$15,	8	—	11.11	—	8	10.81
\$15 but under \$20,	4	—	5.56	—	4	5.41
\$20 and over,	2	—	2.78	—	2	2.70
TOTALS,	72	2	100.00	100.00	74	100.00

WHIPS, LASHES, AND STOCKS.

Under \$5,	11	10	5.76	9.71	21	7.14
\$5 but under \$6,	11	20	5.76	19.42	31	10.54
\$6 but under \$7,	9	39	4.71	37.86	48	16.33
\$7 but under \$8,	19	20	9.95	19.42	39	13.27
\$8 but under \$9,	14	8	7.33	7.77	22	7.48
\$9 but under \$10,	32	5	16.75	4.85	37	12.59
\$10 but under \$12,	43	1	22.51	0.97	44	14.97
\$12 but under \$15,	34	—	17.80	—	34	11.56
\$15 but under \$20,	14	—	7.33	—	14	4.76
\$20 and over,	4	—	2.10	—	4	1.36
TOTALS,	191	103	100.00	100.00	294	100.00

Classified Weekly Wages: By Industries — Concluded.

WOODEN GOODS.

CLASSIFICATION OF WEEKLY WAGE.	NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING SPECIFIED WAGE		PERCENTAGES		Both Sexes	Per- centages
	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Under \$5,	126	41	6.39	50.00	167	8.13
\$5 but under \$6,	146	26	7.40	31.71	172	8.37
\$6 but under \$7,	137	9	6.95	10.97	146	7.11
\$7 but under \$8,	158	3	8.01	3.66	161	7.84
\$8 but under \$9,	211	1	10.70	1.22	212	10.32
\$9 but under \$10,	261	1	13.24	1.22	262	12.76
\$10 but under \$12,	327	1	16.58	1.22	328	15.97
\$12 but under \$15,	271	—	13.74	—	271	13.19
\$15 but under \$20,	281	—	14.25	—	281	13.68
\$20 and over,	54	—	2.74	—	54	2.63
TOTALS,	1,972	82	100.00	100.00	2,054	100.00

WOOLLEN GOODS.

Under \$5,	1,222	1,883	13.98	35.10	3,105	22.01
\$5 but under \$6,	677	584	7.74	10.89	1,261	8.94
\$6 but under \$7,	1,492	1,110	17.07	20.69	2,602	18.45
\$7 but under \$8,	1,607	924	18.38	17.23	2,531	17.94
\$8 but under \$9,	998	542	11.41	10.10	1,540	10.92
\$9 but under \$10,	861	169	9.85	3.15	1,030	7.30
\$10 but under \$12,	904	75	10.34	1.40	979	6.94
\$12 but under \$15,	506	27	5.79	0.50	533	3.78
\$15 but under \$20,	283	11	3.24	0.21	294	2.08
\$20 and over,	192	39	2.20	0.73	231	1.64
TOTALS,	8,742	5,364	100.00	100.00	14,106	100.00

WORSTED GOODS.

Under \$5,	342	1,204	12.75	35.06	1,546	25.27
\$5 but under \$6,	145	822	5.40	23.94	967	15.81
\$6 but under \$7,	472	1,131	17.59	32.94	1,603	26.21
\$7 but under \$8,	417	130	15.54	3.79	547	8.94
\$8 but under \$9,	209	74	7.79	2.15	283	4.63
\$9 but under \$10,	208	40	7.75	1.16	248	4.05
\$10 but under \$12,	456	33	17.00	0.96	489	7.99
\$12 but under \$15,	328	—	12.23	—	328	5.36
\$15 but under \$20,	70	—	2.61	—	70	1.15
\$20 and over,	36	—	1.34	—	36	0.59
TOTALS,	2,683	3,434	100.00	100.00	6,117	100.00

ALL INDUSTRIES.

Under \$5,	15,713	25,401	8.99	34.59	41,114	16.57
\$5 but under \$6,	8,482	14,719	4.85	20.04	23,201	9.35
\$6 but under \$7,	11,829	13,445	6.77	18.31	25,274	10.18
\$7 but under \$8,	14,663	7,920	8.39	10.79	22,583	9.10
\$8 but under \$9,	12,612	4,411	7.22	6.01	17,023	6.86
\$9 but under \$10,	19,596	3,122	11.21	4.25	22,718	9.15
\$10 but under \$12,	23,961	2,356	13.71	3.21	26,317	10.60
\$12 but under \$15,	33,847	1,307	19.37	1.78	35,154	14.16
\$15 but under \$20,	27,076	485	15.49	0.66	27,561	11.11
\$20 and over,	6,987	268	4.00	0.36	7,255	2.92
TOTALS,	174,766	73,434	100.00	100.00	248,200	100.00

ANALYSIS.

From the presentation for All Industries it appears that 41,114 employés, or 16.57 per cent of the total number for whom weekly wages are returned, are receiving less than \$5 weekly. Of these, 15,713 are males, this number being 8.99 per cent of total males; 25,401 are females, this number constituting 34.59 per cent of total females. The expressions "total males" and "total females," wherever used in this Analysis, refer to the total number of males or females for whom wages are returned, and not to the total number of males or females employed.

Employés receiving \$5 but under \$6 per week number 23,201, or 9.35 per cent of the total number for whom wages are reported, and these consist of 8,482 males and 14,719 females, being, respectively, 4.85 per cent and 20.04 per cent of the total number of males and females.

The next wage class comprises those receiving \$6 but under \$7 per week, and these number 25,274, or 10.18 per cent of the total number included in the wage presentation. This class includes 11,829 males and 13,445 females, or 6.77 per cent and 18.31 per cent, respectively, of the total number of males and females.

Employés who receive \$7 but under \$8 per week number 22,583, or 9.10 per cent of the total number included in the investigation, 14,663 being males and 7,920 females, or 8.39 per cent and 10.79 per cent, respectively, of the total number of males and females.

There are 17,023 employés reported in the class receiving \$8 but under \$9 per week. This number constitutes 6.86 per cent of the total number for whom wages are returned, and is made up of 12,612 males and 4,411 females, being, respectively, 7.22 per cent and 6.01 per cent of the total number of males and females. While in this class the males largely outnumber the females, it will be seen that, when expressed in percentages, the proportion of males of total males and the proportion of females of total females are about the same. This wage class, therefore, constitutes, so far as the equality of sexes is concerned, a medium wage class. Below it, the percentage of females in each class is considerably in excess of the

percentage of males, and this excess is more marked as the amount of weekly wages decreases. On the other hand, in each wage class above this the percentage of males is considerably in excess of the percentage of females, and the excess increases as the rate of wages increases.

The next wage class above this medium comprises operatives receiving \$9 but under \$10 weekly. In this class are included 19,596 males, or 11.21 per cent of total males, and 3,122 females, or 4.25 per cent of total females. Together, these operatives number 22,718, or 9.15 per cent of the total number of operatives for whom wages are reported.

The number of operatives receiving \$10 but under \$12 is 26,317, or 10.60 per cent of the total number. Nearly all are males, the number being 23,961, or 13.71 per cent of total males, as against 2,356 females, or 3.21 per cent of total females.

The next wage class comprises those receiving \$12 but under \$15, and includes 35,154 employés, or 14.16 per cent of the total number. The number of males included in this class is 33,847, and the number of females 1,307, being, respectively, 19.37 per cent and 1.78 per cent of the total number of males and females.

There are 27,561 operatives returned who receive \$15 but under \$20. This number forms 11.11 per cent of the total number; and only 485 females, or 0.66 per cent of total females are included within it, as against 27,076 males, or 15.49 per cent of total males.

Operatives who receive \$20 and over, weekly, number 7,255, or 2.92 per cent of the total number. Of these, 6,987 are males and 268 females, these constituting, respectively, four per cent and 0.36 per cent of the total males and females.

Of male operatives receiving less than \$7 per week a large proportion are, of course, minors. Such operatives number 36,024, or only 20.61 per cent of total males. The number of females included in this class is 53,565, and these constitute 72.94 per cent, or nearly three-fourths of the total number of females. Nearly half of this number of females receive less than \$5 per week. It therefore appears that the larger number of females receive wages approaching those of males who are minors. Of course many of the females are also minors.

Reference to each of the industry presentations will enable the reader to ascertain the percentages of males and females in each class in each industry, and, also, the percentage of all the operatives in each class. These sometimes vary widely, as is apparent from the table relating to All Industries. For instance, the percentage of females of total females who receive less than \$5 per week is more than twice as large as the percentage of all operatives, in that class, of the total number of operatives. The same is true of the class of operatives receiving \$5 but under \$6 per week. In fact, it is not until we reach what we have termed the medium wage class, namely, those receiving \$8 but under \$9, that the percentages of males and females of total males and females approach the percentage of all operatives, in the class, of the total number of operatives. The number of males receiving wages less than \$9 weekly constitutes 36.22 per cent of the total number of males, while, on the other hand, the number of females receiving similar wages constitutes 89.74 per cent of the total females. Only 38.86 per cent, or a little more than one-third of the total number of males, receive wages in excess of \$12 weekly, or in excess of \$2 per day, while only 2.80 per cent of the total number of females receive wages so high as this. The statistics contained in the presentation for All Industries are shown in a diagram upon page 434.

The table upon page 435 presents the percentages of operatives for whom wages are returned in each wage class of the total number of operatives in each classified industry.

<i>Persons receiving specified weekly wages.</i>	
<i>Under \$5</i>	
Males	15,713
Females	25,401
Both sexes	41,114
<i>\$5 but under \$6</i>	
Males	8,482
Females	14,719
Both sexes	23,201
<i>\$6 but under \$7</i>	
Males	11,829
Females	13,445
Both sexes	25,274
<i>\$7 but under \$8</i>	
Males	14,663
Females	7,920
Both sexes	22,583
<i>\$8 but under \$9</i>	
Males	12,612
Females	4,411
Both sexes	17,023
<i>\$9 but under \$10</i>	
Males	19,596
Females	3,122
Both sexes	22,718
<i>\$10 but under \$12</i>	
Males	23,961
Females	2,356
Both sexes	26,317
<i>\$12 but under \$15</i>	
Males	33,847
Females	1,307
Both sexes	35,154
<i>\$15 but under \$20</i>	
Males	27,076
Females	485
Both sexes	27,561
<i>\$20 and over</i>	
Males	6,987
Females	268
Both sexes	7,255

Percentages of Persons Receiving Specified Weekly Wages of the Total Number of Persons for whom Wages were Reported.

INDUSTRIES.	Under \$5	\$5 but under \$6	\$6 but under \$7	\$7 but under \$8	\$8 but under \$9	\$9 but under \$10	\$10 but under \$12	\$12 but under \$15	\$15 but under \$20	\$20 and Over
Agricultural implements, . .	5.74	2.23	7.50	14.19	10.85	13.08	22.65	13.40	8.61	1.75
Arms and ammunition, . . .	12.89	3.68	4.39	4.18	1.84	4.83	13.17	12.61	37.18	5.67
Artificial teeth and dental work,	20.52	5.13	—	2.56	2.56	2.56	41.03	—	17.95	7.69
Artisans' tools,	5.11	5.95	7.06	7.43	5.11	12.83	15.80	20.26	14.59	5.86
Awnings, tents, and decora- tions,	10.35	10.34	—	3.45	3.45	10.34	—	6.90	10.34	44.83
Boots and shoes,	6.53	4.66	6.93	7.70	8.49	10.20	13.82	21.53	16.67	3.47
Boxes (paper and wooden), . .	15.26	10.08	10.47	13.18	9.06	12.16	14.78	11.14	3.29	0.58
Brick, tiles, and sewer pipe, .	25.45	3.21	1.95	6.32	12.38	19.97	14.01	7.38	2.85	6.48
Brooms, brushes, and mops, .	21.46	9.59	14.16	10.50	13.24	9.59	10.50	7.31	2.74	0.91
Building,	1.29	1.02	2.09	2.31	1.30	7.57	12.34	35.89	31.17	5.02
Burial cases, caskets, coffins, etc.,	5.32	4.25	3.90	4.25	4.61	10.29	16.67	29.79	15.60	5.32
Buttons and dress trimmings, .	27.05	21.31	13.93	9.02	3.28	3.28	1.64	8.19	9.02	3.28
Carpetings,	29.36	23.31	8.22	11.69	3.52	3.76	9.22	5.34	3.70	1.88
Carriages and wagons, . . .	2.29	1.86	3.80	3.34	3.80	10.65	14.44	31.23	25.65	2.94
Cement, kaolin, lime, and plaster,	—	—	1.15	21.84	31.04	12.64	12.64	8.05	1.15	11.49
Charcoal and kindlers, . . .	60.00	—	—	—	—	40.00	—	—	—	—
Chemical preparations (com- pounded),	1.96	1.31	0.65	1.31	—	10.46	54.90	24.84	4.57	—
Clocks and watches,	4.40	0.34	25.99	26.73	0.63	0.11	9.65	3.37	27.47	1.31
Clothing,	19.98	13.87	17.40	10.48	7.78	6.84	7.26	6.67	5.39	4.33
Concrete walks, paving, etc., .	4.47	—	—	17.88	8.38	21.23	29.61	16.76	1.67	—
Cooking, lighting, and heat- ing apparatus,	3.27	1.41	2.69	2.95	5.12	12.11	14.61	22.29	26.07	9.48
Cordage and twine,	44.58	11.80	7.49	3.29	11.97	8.40	4.08	3.74	3.52	1.13
Corks, bungs, and taps, . . .	49.09	10.91	14.54	—	3.64	5.45	3.64	3.64	9.09	—
Cotton goods,	40.06	19.61	14.81	10.14	5.05	3.92	2.94	1.62	1.25	0.60
Cotton, woollen, and other textiles,	40.15	12.81	19.87	12.81	3.06	4.32	2.90	2.08	1.39	0.61
Crayons, pencils, crucibles, etc.,	13.64	—	9.09	59.09	—	18.18	—	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines,	10.35	13.67	18.43	5.59	5.38	8.90	13.25	12.01	10.35	2.07
Dyestuffs,	1.77	3.54	4.42	8.85	22.12	19.47	28.32	8.85	0.89	1.77
Earthen, plaster, and stone ware,	11.68	1.50	5.09	6.88	3.59	25.75	15.27	16.17	9.88	4.19
Electrical apparatus and ap- pliances,	5.44	4.13	4.69	5.82	6.38	9.19	15.76	23.45	20.64	4.50
Electroplating,	11.91	1.59	11.90	8.73	2.38	19.84	11.11	14.29	15.87	2.38
Emery and sand paper and cloth, etc.,	3.38	1.35	8.11	6.08	4.05	12.84	30.40	15.54	16.22	2.03
Fancy articles,	7.50	12.50	77.50	—	2.50	—	—	—	—	—
Fertilizers,	0.75	1.49	1.49	64.18	2.24	6.72	15.67	3.73	2.98	0.75
Fine arts and taxidermy, . . .	8.33	25.00	50.00	—	—	—	—	16.67	—	—
Fireworks and matches, . . .	15.87	6.35	14.29	4.76	42.86	4.76	4.76	4.76	1.59	—
Flax, hemp, and jute goods, .	32.57	12.71	22.76	13.92	3.63	7.27	2.18	3.75	0.97	0.24

Percentages of Persons Receiving Specified Weekly Wages of the Total Number of Persons for whom Wages were Reported — Continued.

INDUSTRIES.	Under \$5	\$5 but under \$6	\$6 but under \$7	\$7 but under \$8	\$8 but under \$9	\$9 but under \$10	\$10 but under \$12	\$12 but under \$15	\$15 but under \$20	\$20 and Over
Food preparations, . . .	9.67	5.64	7.31	6.94	4.26	16.81	22.55	18.53	6.40	1.89
Furniture,	5.19	3.35	5.22	6.90	7.19	12.69	16.55	24.14	14.50	4.27
Gas and residual products, .	0.30	0.50	3.44	0.61	7.08	9.10	27.00	25.58	23.66	2.73
Glass,	20.30	7.38	8.06	6.54	5.03	7.72	6.54	15.60	14.77	8.06
Glue, isinglass, and starch, .	2.09	3.13	11.69	9.81	20.25	24.22	21.92	4.59	0.84	1.46
Hair work (animal and human),	12.50	13.28	20.31	17.97	1.56	16.41	12.50	3.13	2.34	—
Hose: rubber, linen, etc., .	9.52	1.59	1.59	3.17	26.98	20.64	9.52	12.70	14.29	—
Hosiery and knit goods, . .	26.06	18.85	20.32	11.40	7.31	7.31	3.15	3.37	1.94	0.29
Ink, mucilage, and paste, .	31.03	—	—	20.69	6.90	13.79	6.90	10.34	3.45	6.90
Ivory, bone, shell, and horn goods, etc.,	17.90	13.53	14.72	13.13	8.36	14.19	7.69	5.57	3.98	0.93
Jewelry burnishing and lapidary work,	50.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.00	—	—
Leather,	1.78	2.25	3.80	6.96	11.63	20.68	24.81	16.04	10.27	1.78
Linen,	51.15	7.59	8.91	8.91	6.77	2.15	2.97	9.24	1.98	0.33
Liquors and beverages (not spirituous),	1.63	2.17	8.15	9.24	17.39	10.87	16.85	26.08	3.81	3.81
Liquors: malt, distilled, and fermented,	1.35	1.35	1.96	2.33	7.35	16.42	27.45	27.45	10.30	4.04
Lumber,	4.03	1.41	8.57	12.50	11.39	24.29	13.21	13.31	9.37	1.92
Machines and machinery, .	5.26	4.52	5.14	7.75	7.78	12.99	14.69	23.06	14.30	4.51
Metals and metallic goods, .	7.40	6.04	8.23	8.43	7.34	12.72	12.53	18.57	14.46	4.28
Mixed textiles,	34.45	6.00	16.89	12.00	6.00	8.45	6.22	6.44	2.22	1.33
Models and patterns, . . .	6.25	0.78	1.56	6.25	1.56	9.38	7.81	17.97	42.97	5.47
Musical instruments and materials,	3.55	3.91	2.73	3.99	4.51	7.02	15.14	27.99	24.22	6.94
Oils and illuminating fluids, .	10.10	1.55	1.30	2.85	4.92	23.06	31.61	18.91	5.18	0.52
Paints, colors, and crude chemicals,	4.66	1.56	8.29	4.66	3.11	15.54	20.73	35.75	5.70	—
Paper and paper goods, . .	13.66	17.56	8.92	12.80	10.87	10.14	7.95	7.35	6.19	4.56
Perfumes, toilet articles, etc.,	10.81	13.51	13.51	43.25	—	2.70	2.70	5.41	2.70	5.41
Photographs and photographic materials,	11.30	12.29	9.97	4.32	7.64	9.63	14.95	13.62	10.30	5.98
Polishes and dressing, . .	6.14	8.77	0.88	6.14	4.38	32.46	15.79	13.16	7.02	5.26
Printing, publishing, and bookbinding,	19.41	8.52	8.34	7.27	5.92	6.05	9.49	14.05	13.50	7.45
Print works, dye works, and bleacheries,	23.80	10.92	15.81	18.73	8.91	7.66	3.59	3.72	2.93	3.93
Railroad construction, . .	0.61	0.17	2.44	4.96	9.30	8.00	19.91	40.70	13.04	0.87
Rubber and elastic goods, .	4.38	7.96	8.83	18.07	19.99	18.48	8.53	5.73	7.05	0.98
Salt,	12.50	—	12.50	—	—	25.00	12.50	25.00	12.50	—
Scientific instruments and appliances,	5.99	8.18	4.90	9.38	12.58	8.38	19.36	16.97	12.97	1.20
Shipbuilding,	2.48	1.74	2.24	2.73	3.35	4.10	9.44	23.60	37.52	12.80
Silk and silk goods, . . .	17.03	41.38	14.94	8.48	4.74	3.52	2.73	4.02	2.23	0.93
Sporting and athletic goods, .	6.26	4.04	27.17	8.09	0.58	21.39	12.14	17.34	2.31	0.58
Stone,	1.48	1.05	3.52	4.13	3.04	13.79	14.55	22.81	31.84	3.79

Percentages of Persons Receiving Specified Weekly Wages of the Total Number of Persons for whom Wages were Reported—Concluded.

INDUSTRIES.	Under \$5	\$5 but under \$6	\$6 but under \$7	\$7 but under \$8	\$8 but under \$9	\$9 but under \$10	\$10 but under \$12	\$12 but under \$15	\$15 but under \$20	\$20 and Over
Straw and palm leaf goods, .	2.33	9.12	7.96	20.92	6.93	19.89	10.22	17.83	4.25	0.55
Tallow, candles, soap, and grease,	5.98	5.51	3.47	5.04	11.34	19.37	21.89	16.69	5.51	5.20
Tobacco, snuff, and cigars, .	8.43	7.61	8.21	7.24	4.40	8.66	10.75	23.51	13.13	3.06
Toys and games (children's),	9.82	6.54	9.09	9.45	12.00	5.82	7.64	9.82	8.00	21.82
Trunks and valises, . . .	2.70	1.35	8.11	6.76	9.46	12.16	40.54	10.81	5.41	2.70
Whips, lashes, and stocks, .	7.14	10.54	16.33	13.27	7.48	12.59	14.97	11.56	4.76	1.36
Wooden goods,	8.13	8.37	7.11	7.84	10.32	12.76	15.97	13.19	13.68	2.63
Woollen goods,	22.01	8.94	18.45	17.94	10.92	7.30	6.94	3.78	2.08	1.64
Worsted goods,	25.27	15.81	26.21	8.94	4.63	4.05	7.99	5.36	1.15	0.59
ALL INDUSTRIES,	16.57	9.35	10.18	9.10	6.86	9.15	10.60	14.16	11.11	2.92

It will be found, in many cases, that one wage class contains a much larger percentage of all persons employed in the industry than appears in any other class. For instance, in Agricultural Implements 22.65 per cent of the operatives receive weekly wages amounting to \$10 but under \$12. In Arms and Ammunition 37.18 per cent are found in the class receiving \$15 but under \$20 per week. In Artificial Teeth and Dental Work 41.03 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12 weekly. In Awnings, Tents, and Decorations the most numerous class receives \$20 and over, the number constituting 44.83 per cent of the total number. In Brooms, Brushes, and Mops 21.46 per cent appear in the lowest wage class, namely, those receiving less than \$5 per week. In Burial Cases, Caskets, Coffins, etc., 29.79 per cent are found in the class receiving \$12 but under \$15. In Chemical Preparations (Compounded) 54.90 per cent, more than one-half of the total number employed, receive \$10 but under \$12. In Cordage and Twine 44.58 per cent and in Corks, Bungs, and Taps 49.09 per cent are found in the lowest wage class, those receiving less than \$5 per week. In Crayons, Pencils, Crucibles, etc., 59.09 per cent appear in the class receiving \$7 but under \$8. In Earthen, Plaster, and Stone Ware 25.75 per cent are comprised in the class receiving \$9 but under \$10. In Emery and Sand Paper and Cloth, etc., 30.40 per cent are found in the class receiving \$10 but under \$12. In Fancy Articles 77.50 per cent, nearly

eight-tenths of the total number employed, receive \$6 but under \$7. In Fertilizers 64.18 per cent receive \$7 but under \$8. In Fine Arts and Taxidermy 50 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7. In Fireworks and Matches 42.86 per cent receive \$8 but under \$9.

In Boots and Shoes 21.53 per cent of the total number receive \$12 but under \$15, and 16.67 per cent receive \$15 but under \$20. Other industries in which each of two classes contains a considerably larger percentage of operatives than any other class are Brick, Tiles, and Sewer Pipe, in which 25.45 per cent receive less than \$5, and 19.97 per cent \$9 but under \$10; Building, in which 35.89 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, and 31.17 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Buttons and Dress Trimmings, in which 27.05 per cent receive less than \$5, and 21.31 per cent \$5 but under \$6; Carpetings, in which 29.36 per cent receive less than \$5, and 23.31 per cent \$5 but under \$6; Carriages and Wagons, in which 31.23 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, and 25.65 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Cement, Kaolin, Lime, and Plaster, in which 31.04 per cent receive \$8 but under \$9, and 21.84 per cent \$7 but under \$8; Charcoal and Kindlers, in which 60 per cent receive less than \$5, and 40 per cent \$9 but under \$10; Cooking, Lighting, and Heating Apparatus, in which 26.07 per cent receive \$15 but under \$20, and 22.29 per cent \$12 but under \$15; Electrical Apparatus and Appliances, in which 23.45 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, and 20.64 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Flax, Hemp, and Jute Goods, in which 32.57 per cent receive less than \$5, and 22.76 per cent \$6 but under \$7; Hose: Rubber, Linen, etc., in which 26.98 per cent receive \$8 but under \$9, and 20.64 per cent \$9 but under \$10; Ink, Mucilage, and Paste, in which 31.03 per cent receive less than \$5, and 20.69 per cent \$7 but under \$8; Jewelry Burnishing and Lapidary Work, in which 50 per cent are returned as receiving less than \$5, and 50 per cent as receiving \$12 but under \$15; Liquors: Malt, Distilled, and Fermented, in which 27.45 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, and the same percentage \$12 but under \$15; Musical Instruments and Materials, in which 27.99 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, and 24.22 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Salt, in which 25 per cent receive \$9 but under \$10, and the same

percentage \$12 but under \$15; Shipbuilding, in which 37.52 per cent receive \$15 but under \$20, and 23.60 per cent \$12 but under \$15; and Stone, in which 31.84 per cent receive \$15 but under \$20, and 22.81 per cent \$12 but under \$15.

In the following industries the larger percentages are found in three different wage classes: Artisans' Tools, in which 20.26 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, 15.80 per cent \$10 but under \$12, and 14.59 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Clocks and Watches, 25.99 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7, 27.47 per cent \$15 but under \$20, and 26.73 per cent \$7 but under \$8; Clothing, in which 19.98 per cent receive less than \$5, 17.40 per cent \$6 but under \$7, and 13.87 per cent \$5 but under \$6; Concrete Walks, Paving, etc., in which 29.61 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 21.23 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 17.88 per cent \$7 but under \$8; Cotton Goods, in which 40.06 per cent receive less than \$5, 19.61 per cent \$5 but under \$6, and 14.81 per cent \$6 but under \$7; Dyestuffs, in which 28.32 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 22.12 per cent \$8 but under \$9, and 19.47 per cent \$9 but under \$10; Food Preparations, in which 22.55 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 18.53 per cent \$12 but under \$15, and 16.81 per cent \$9 but under \$10; Gas and Residual Products, in which 27 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 25.58 per cent \$12 but under \$15, and 23.66 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Glass, in which 20.30 per cent receive less than \$5, 15.60 per cent \$12 but under \$15, and 14.77 per cent \$15 but under \$20; Glue, Isinglass, and Starch, in which 24.22 per cent receive \$9 but under \$10, 21.92 per cent \$10 but under \$12, and 20.25 per cent \$8 but under \$9; Hair Work (Animal and Human), in which 20.31 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7, 17.97 per cent \$7 but under \$8, and 16.41 per cent \$9 but under \$10; Hosiery and Knit Goods, in which 26.06 per cent receive less than \$5, 20.32 per cent \$6 but under \$7, and 18.85 per cent \$5 but under \$6; Leather, in which 24.81 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 20.68 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 16.04 per cent \$12 but under \$15; Print Works, Dye Works, and Bleacheries, in which 23.80 per cent receive less than \$5, 18.73 per cent \$7 but under \$8, and 15.81 per cent \$6 but under \$7; Rubber and Elastic Goods, in which 19.99 per cent receive \$8 but under \$9, 18.48 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 18.07 per cent

\$7 but under \$8; Silk and Silk Goods, in which 41.38 per cent receive \$5 but under \$6, 17.03 per cent less than \$5, and 14.94 per cent \$6 but under \$7; Sporting and Athletic Goods, in which 27.17 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7, 21.39 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 17.34 per cent \$12 but under \$15; Straw and Palm Leaf Goods, in which 20.92 per cent receive \$7 but under \$8, 19.89 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 17.83 per cent \$12 but under \$15; Tallow, Candles, Soap, and Grease, in which 21.89 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 19.37 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 16.69 per cent \$12 but under \$15; Woollen Goods, in which 22.01 per cent receive less than \$5, 18.45 per cent \$6 but under \$7, and 17.94 per cent \$7 but under \$8; and Worsted Goods, in which 26.21 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7, 25.27 per cent less than \$5, and 15.81 per cent \$5 but under \$6.

In Drugs and Medicines 18.43 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7, 13.67 per cent \$5 but under \$6, and 13.25 per cent \$10 but under \$12, these three classes having larger percentages than any of the others, although the percentage in the last-named class is not much larger than in some of the others. In Electroplating 19.84 per cent receive \$9 but under \$10, 15.87 per cent \$15 but under \$20, and 14.29 per cent \$12 but under \$15. In the classes receiving less than \$5, \$6 but under \$7, and \$10 but under \$12, the percentages range from 11.11 to 11.91. In Furniture 24.14 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, 16.55 per cent \$10 but under \$12, 14.50 per cent \$15 but under \$20, and 12.69 per cent \$9 but under \$10. In Ivory, Bone, Shell, and Horn Goods 17.90 per cent receive less than \$5. In the classes receiving \$5 but under \$6, \$6 but under \$7, \$7 but under \$8, and \$9 but under \$10, the percentages are, respectively, 13.53, 14.72, 13.13, and 14.19. In Metals and Metallic Goods 18.57 per cent receive \$12 but under \$15, 14.46 per cent \$15 but under \$20, 12.72 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 12.53 per cent \$10 but under \$12. In Paper and Paper Goods 17.56 per cent receive \$5 but under \$6, 13.66 per cent less than \$5, 12.80 per cent \$7 but under \$8, 10.87 per cent \$8 but under \$9, and 10.14 per cent \$9 but under \$10. In Scientific Instruments and Appliances 19.36 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 16.97 per cent \$12 but under \$15, 12.97 per cent \$15 but under \$20, and 12.58 per

cent \$8 but under \$9. In Whips, Lashes, and Stocks 16.33 per cent receive \$6 but under \$7, 14.97 per cent \$10 but under \$12, 13.27 per cent \$7 but under \$8, 12.59 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 10.54 per cent \$5 but under \$6. In Wooden Goods 15.97 per cent receive \$10 but under \$12, 13.68 per cent \$15 but under \$20, 13.19 per cent \$12 but under \$15, 12.76 per cent \$9 but under \$10, and 10.32 per cent \$8 but under \$9.

No deductions should be drawn respecting any industry without comparing the percentages relating to all persons employed, given in the table, with the percentages relating to each sex contained in the special industry tabulations preceding it. A large proportion of male minors, and of females, whether minors or not, in any industry, tends towards a large percentage in the lower wage classes; for, as we have pointed out, the wages of such operatives are similar, and are considerably below the medium rate.

In some cases the proportion of operatives of each sex is so large in certain classes that the larger percentages of all persons fall within the same classes. This is the case in Cotton Goods, in which 28.61 per cent of the males and 49.70 per cent of the females receive less than \$5 per week, and the percentage of all persons within this class is 40.06. In the next wage class, those receiving \$5 but under \$6, are found 14.47 per cent of the males and 23.94 per cent of the females; and 19.61 per cent of all persons employed fall within the same class.

Sometimes the percentage of operatives of one sex in certain classes preponderates so far over the percentage of those of the opposite sex in any single class as to fix the larger percentage of all persons in the same classes. This is the case in Boots and Shoes, in which 27.80 per cent of the males receive \$12 but under \$15, and 22.81 per cent \$15 but under \$20; and these are the classes that also show the larger percentages of all persons employed.

Sometimes, again, while the preponderating sex in any single class causes the largest percentage of all persons to fall within the same class, the distribution of the sexes will vary as to the percentages in the other classes from those applicable to all persons. The cordage and twine industry illustrates this.

Of the females, 71.31 per cent receive less than \$5 per week, and this large percentage of females causes the largest percentage of all persons employed to fall within the same class. But, while the next largest percentage of all persons is found within the class receiving \$8 but under \$9, the next largest percentage as to either sex is found in the class receiving \$5 but under \$6, in which 22.27 per cent of the females are included.

In some cases the proportion of either sex in any class is far different from that of all persons in the same class. In Leather the largest wage class including all persons is that receiving \$10 but under \$12, 24.81 per cent being found therein; but 27.59 per cent of all the females employed are found in the class receiving \$5 but under \$6, very few females being employed. In Woollen Goods, while 22.01 per cent of all persons receive less than \$5, 35.10 per cent of all the females are paid at this rate, and only 13.98 per cent of the males. In the class receiving \$10 but under \$12, 10.34 per cent of the males are found, and only 1.40 per cent of the females. These are two cases out of many in which the percentage of all persons employed who receive specified wages is not indicative of the percentages of either sex receiving such wages. In fact, the percentages relating to all persons employed always partake of the nature of an average, and in the uses that are made of them are subject to limitations similar to those which affect the use of averages. They should always be compared with the elements from which they are derived.

In conclusion the following summary is presented :

The returns of actual wages paid to 248,200 employes including both sexes, being 65.43 per cent of all persons employed in the manufacturing and mechanical industries of Massachusetts, show that 8.99 per cent of all males receive less than \$5 per week, 4.85 per cent \$5 but under \$6, and 6.77 per cent \$6 but under \$7; these males, principally minors, who comprise 20.61 per cent, or about one-fifth, of all males, average less than \$1 per day. Of all females employed, 72.94 per cent, whether minors or not, are paid similar wages.

On the other hand, 11.21 per cent of all males receive \$9

but under \$10 per week, 13.71 per cent \$10 but under \$12, 19.37 per cent \$12 but under \$15, and 19.49 per cent \$15 or over; these males, who comprise 63.78 per cent, or nearly two-thirds, of all males, receive \$1.50 or more per day. Only 10.26 per cent of the females employed are paid similar wages.

The wages of minors and of all females, whether minors or not, approach each other.

The medium wage class, so far as relates to equality of sexes, or that class in which the proportion of each sex receiving specified wages approaches the proportion of all persons employed, receiving the same wages, is that in which the operatives receive \$8 but under \$9 per week. In this class are found 7.22 per cent of all males employed, 6.01 per cent of all females employed, and 6.86 per cent of all persons employed without regard to sex. Below this rate of wages the percentage of females in each wage class rapidly increases, while above it the percentage of females in each class more rapidly decreases. The converse is true with respect to males.



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